ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

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## Bahrain saboteurs brought to court

Gulf Bureau

VOL. VII NO. 38

BAHRAIN, Jan. 4 — The first batch of a group of 60 accused saboteurs of different Gulf nationalities appeared before a magistrate's court here Monday to hear charges of conspiracy and subversion. The trial is expected to begin next week. The group included 45 Bahrainis, 13 Saudi Arabians, a Kuwaiti and one Omani.

The members of the group were rounded

## Prince Fahd postpones Japan visit

Arabian Minister of Petroleum and Mineral resources Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani told Japanese Foreign Minister Yoshio Sakurauchi Monday that the situation in the Middle East made the postponement of Crown Prince Fahd's scheduled visit to Japan inevitable," a spokesman for the foreign ministry said.

According to the spokesman. Yamani told Sakurauchi that Prince Fahd, is "extremely

Suitable dates for a possible visit by the prince, who also postponed a visit to Washington scheduled for this month, will be negotiated through diplomatic channels, the spokesman said. The prince had planned to

Sheikh Yamani arrived here from Pakistan Sunday, and is expected to meet Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki Tuesday.

not meet the deadline. He also said they would be tried in absentia. Well-informed sources told Arab News that the majority of the council members used a religious institution under the name of "Al-Husseini Fund" as a camouflage for their

up last month when the Bahraini authorities

received information that the group, insti-

gated by Iran, was planning large-scale ter-

rorist acts in Bahrain which they hoped would

culminate in a revolution along the lines of

of training and arming and abetting the

saboteurs in Tehran and instructing them to

inflitrate the island and other areas in the

Commenting on the conspiracy Saudi Ara-

bian's Interior Minister Prince Naif said there

was evidence that other countries in the reg-

ion were targeted for subversion, including

A few days later he flew out to Bahrain

where he signed a joint security agreement

with the government for the extradition of

criminals and coordinated measures to com-

bat crime and subversion. He called on their

Gulf countries to enter into similar agree-

Twelve other Bahraini saboteurs still in

Iran were given three months to return home

and face charges that they had taken part in

an abortive coup attempt here last month. a

graphs were printed in Akhbar Al Khalij

newspaper, would have their citizenship

revoked and passports withdrawn if they did

The spokesman said the 12, whose photo-

government spokesman said Monday.

Bahrain accused the Iranian government

the Iranian one.

the Kingdom.

subversive activities. Six of the alleged plotters used to live in Al-Makhariqa, the area visit here for four days starting Jan. 11. from which demonstrations were to be launched on the first day of the celebrations marking Bahrain's national day last Dec. 16.

#### Iranian faces fraud charge

LONDON, Jan. 4 (AP) — Iranian businessman Benhan Nodjoumi, already accused of kidnapping three of his country's diplomats, faced an additional charge Monday of conspiring to defraud the Tehran government of 26 million pounds (\$49 million) with a bogus arms deal.

Magistrate Peter Fanner at London's Marylebone Magistrates' Court ordered the Iranian held in police custody without bail for one week when the new charge was presented. Nodioumi had been allowed bail at an earlier hearing.

Four Britons also charged in connection with the kidnapping were allowed bail. All five defendants are charged with assaulting Iranian diplomats Abolgassen Behzadi, Mahmoud Sabahat and Hassen Moghadam and unlawfully imprisoning them in two London apartments for six days last

The abduction was part of a plot in which the diplomats were forced to negotiate with their government on the arms deal, the pro-

Prosecutor Barry McGirl told the court that if the "gigantic fraud" allegedly masterminded by Nodjoumi had succeeded, the Iranian government would have collected 32 crates of tin instead of 8,000 anti-tank missiles ordered for the war against Iraq.

McGirl claimed the plot was foiled after the kidnapped diplomats managed to tip off London police.

## Kuwait calls on Iraq, Iran to end fight

led on Iran and Iraq Monday to respond to mediation efforts to end their 14-monthold war "in order to deprive the superpowers of any pretext to interfere in the

The appeal was made by Health Minister Abdul Rahman Al-Awadi, who is acting as Minister of State for Cabinet Affairs, after a cabinet meeting,

Awadi also revealed that Kuwaiti Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmed Al-Sabah has replied to a message from Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati epxressing his governments desire to improve relations with Kuwait.

Kuwait and Svria were reported last week to be planning a joint initiative to end the war on the northern flank of the Gulf. Velayati visited Syria last Thursday but Iranian announcements said the purpose of the visit was to express Iran's support to Syria in the wake of Israel's annexation of the Golan Heigths and that mediation in the Iran-Iraq war was not discus-

Asked about the responses to the mediation soundings. Awadi said: "The general trend of events indicate that the two parties are willing to end the war and that Syria is apparently moving in this direction." He did not elaborate.

## Fake minister tops polls

BONN. Jan. 4. (R) - A fictitious minister was voted one of West Germany's most popular politicians in an opinion poll published Monday. The respected Emnid Institute placed "Minister Meyers" on a list of government officials submitted to voters for a routine popularity test.

As a result the non-existent minister was voted sixth most popular, ahead of political Apel and Interior Minister Gerhart Baum.

Contrary to the assumptions of politicians and opinion pollsters, large sections of the population have a high degree of ignorance about politics," an Emnid spokesman said. The Emnid Institute, based in Bielefeld, is

one of West Germany's best-known public opinion and market research organizations. It said one in three West Germans, asked to name a minister, were either unable to do

so or gave a wrong name.

## Fahd lays foundation stone of Islamic U township RIYADH. Jan. 4 (SPA) - Crown Prince

Fahd laid the foundation stone of the university town for the Imam Muhammad ibn Saud Islamic University here Monday.

Unveiling the plaque, he said: "In the name of God and with divine blessing, today we dedicate the establishment of these buildings of the Imam Muhammad ibn Saud Islamic University, on behalf of the King Khaled. The university has undoubtedly carried out its stupendous obligation and, God willing, its performance will be still better. We thank Dr. Abdullah Al-Turki and all professors and wish them success."

The crown prince said, "I am greatly thankful to the Minister of Higher Education, the vice-chancellor and the senate for the honor done to me by conferring the honorary doctorate. I shall always be proud of it." He said that education is the basis of any nation wishing to reach the summit, and the basis of education is the correct religious upbringing. Ever since the time of Imam Muhammad ibn Saud and Imam Muhammad ibn Abdui Wahhab, this country based itself on religious education which continues on the same pattern until today, he added. Prince Fahd said the nations are not to be judged by their financial resources and other potentialities but by the preservation of their divine faiths. "There is nothing better than our sublime faith which had come to complete all other heavenly religions. All this development would not have been achieved without this nation's preservation of its Islamic faith. of



UNIVERSITY: Crown Prince Fahd looks at a model of the proposed university township to be built in Riyadh during ceremonies held Monday to lay its cornerstone. He is seen above flanked by Riyadh Governor Prince Salman and other dignitaries.

which we are proud and with which we live and shall die. This is an hostoric day for me and I shall remember it with pride throughout my life," he said.

Prince Fahd said "In fact, I represent King Khaled in whatever has been achieved in this big project and I pray to God to enable us. under the leadership of King Khaled, to serve

## Doctorate degree conferred

RIYADH, Jan. 4 (SPA) - The Senate of the Imam Muhammad ibn Saud Islamic University decided Monday to confer an honorary doctorate on Crown Prince Fahd, who is chancellor and president of the unified higher council of universities.

Vice-chancellor Dr. Abdullah Al-Turki aid in a function, held to mark the laying of the foundation stone of the university town,

that the senate took this decision in appreciation of the crown prince's efforts in laying the bases of education in this country since the time he assumed charge of the first Education Ministry in the Kingdom. The decision was also influenced by his contribution in mapping the education policy, in his capacity as president of the Higher Committee for the Policy of Education and also of the highcouncil of the universities. Al-Turki said.

this loving people and this great nation. I reiterate my thanks to the university personnel, the learned scholars and the audience who honored this function."

After the address, Prince Fahd opened the exhibition where he was briefed on the university town project by Dr. Turki. The crown prince also inspected other portions of the exhibition which displayed the activities of the university faculties and higher institutes. The function began with the recitation of verses from the Holy Quran, followed by an address from Sheikh Hassan Al-Sheikh, minister of higher education, who welcomed the Crown Prince and said his presence reaffirms that, "despite responsibilities, our leaders are also not forgetful of giving an impetus

(Continued on back page)

## Cabinet OKs accords with Iraq, Bahrain

RIYADH. Jan. 4 (SPA) - The Council of Ministers Monday night approved the border agreement with Iraq and the security cooperation accord between Saudi Arabia and

Following a two and a-half-hour meeting presided over by Crown Prince Fahd, Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani said the council also discussed the process of university education and the standard of the university education has gained in recent years.

Dr. Yamani said Prince Fahd briefed the council on the outcome of his visits to the universities of the Kingdom and his meetings with their students and teachers.

The minister said Prince Fahd expressed his satisfaction with the distinguished standards these universities have attained and their big scientific achievements. He disclosed that the council also reviewed a report on the achievements of the National Center for Science and Technology. After listening to the report, the council discussed the development of the center.

# MOVING ON: This camel is being led past a field of corn withering on the stock near Elhamar, Ethiopia near the refugee camp located 35 miles from the Somali border. The camel is carrying the traditional 'Tuqui' or Ethiopian hut.

## Following EEC meeting

## TO ministers to assess Polish situation

BRUSSELS, Jan. 4 (Agencies) - The foreign ministers of the NATO alliance will meet here next Monday to assess the martial law situation in Poland and coordinate the Western response to it, a NATO spokesman has announced.

The spokesman said Monday the "special meeting of the North Atlantic Council at ministerial level has been called to consider the situation in Poland." One diplomatic source added that 15 ministers "will also discuss imposing economic sanctions against the Soviet Union.'

The United States has imposed such sanctions accusing the Soviet Union of complicity in the declaration of martial law in Poland Dec. 13. To date, Western Europe has been hesitant to follow suit.

Since the declaration of martial law, the national representatives to NATO have met regularly to discuss the Polish events. They have expressed their concern of the effect these events are having on East-West relations. And in a private statement last week, NATO Secretary General Joseph Luns accused the Soviet Union of having had a hand in the developments in Poland - a charge the alliance as a whole has to date not

made. In a related, development, foreign ministers of the 10-nation European Economic Community (EEC) Monday sought to reach a consensus assessment of the Soviet Union's role in the Polish military clampdown,



according to diplomatic sources here. The ministers also examined their reaction to President Reagan's imposition of sanctions against Poland and the Soviet Union following the Polish military take-over. (The talks took place as Polish leader Wojciech Jaruzelski summoned all EEC country ambassadors in Warsaw for discussions on

All ministers agreed on demands for the state of siege to be lifted in Poland. for prisoners, arrested since the crackdown to be freed, and for negotiations to be resumed between the military government and other forces. But they appeared divided over their assessment of the Soviet Union's role in the military crackdown.

West German Foreign Minister Hans Dietrich Genscher reportedly proposed that Belgian foreign minister and the new EEC Council Chairman Leo Tindemans travel to Moscow and Warsaw for consultations on the Polish situation. He also proposed to call for an early resumption of the Madrid conference on security and cooperation in Europe.

West Germany, the Netherlands and Denmark favored a soft line in dealing with the Soviet Union, but reports later suggested that Genscher had agreed to demands for a final EEC communique to mention of the Soviet Union's "co-responsibility" in the Polish crisis.

Italian Foreign Minister Emilio Colombo had earlier noted that "moral and political pressures by the Soviet Union and other Eastern countries, along with their approval and moral support of repression in Poland. should not be neglected by European countries which must make a political appaisal of it." The EEC's study of the situation must "spell out the responsibility of the Soviet Union and other Eastern countries in the evolution of overall East-West relations." he

Colombo also underscored the need for solidarity between EEC members and other Western countries, including the United States. Otherwise, we would compound two serious mistakes: indirect approval of repression in Poland and division of the West." President Reagan decided last week to restrict exports of technology to the Soviet Union in response to what he charged was Moscow's role in the Polish crackdown. Earlier, the United States had curtailed food exports and taken other sactions against

Poland itself. Meanwhile, the official Polish news agency PAP reported that nine steelworkers from Solidarity, the independent trade union federation that was the chief target of the military crackdown, were sentenced to heavy fines and prison terms Sunday for masterminding a strike at the Katowice Steel Mill."

PAP said their sentences ranged from 3 1/2 to 6 12 years plus deprivation of civil rights afterward for up to five years. The strike lasted 10 days after marrial law was declared Dec. 13. PAP said. Other reports from Poland said 20 closed factories and industrial plants were to reopen immediately following attempts to purge Solidarity workers who led strikes in defiance of martial law.

Among the plants which the government hoped to get working again were the big Lenin Shipyards in Gdansk, where Solidarity was born in the summer of 1980, and the Pafawag railroad car factory in Wroclaw, a center of labor unrest. It was the third attempt to reopen the shipyards.

The reports also said martial law authorities banned the sale of paper to check the circulation of anti-government leaflets by Solidarity activists still at large.

According to reports reaching Vienna, Polish officials have been battling since the state of siege declared in Poland Dec. 13 to keep news from filtering out of the country.

lines face another desperate struggle to avoid heavy losses this year, despite the likelihood of higher fares for their passengers.

The Geneva-based International Air

#### World airlines face heavy losses ahead

GENEVA, Jan. 4 (R) — The world's air-

Transport Association (IATA) believes its 113 members could have operating losses of up to \$1 billion in 1982 unless they gain control over costs and reduce the number of seats available. In 1981, they lost about \$900 million on scheduled international operations.

The most pessimistic forecast by IATA economists is that members could lose up to \$1.1 billion this year. But they say airlines

could make a total profit of \$420 million if the growth in seat capacity is kept to two or three percent. "The final figure will probably end up somewhere between these two extremes," IATA spokesman John Brindley

Either way, high interest charges mean debt repayments are likely to cost the airlines \$1.6 billion in 1982 compared with \$1.2 billion last year, and they will be looking to hotels and other subsidiaries to make ends meet. They will also be re-examining fares, especially on the trend-setting trans-Atlantic routes, and some companies want rises.

Over-capacity — the equivalent of 56 empty Boeing 747 jumbo jets were flying across the Atlantic every day last October has sparked a price war which has been condemned by some airline executives. But they say they cannot allow competitors to take their business.

Roy Watts, chief of British Airways, which expected to lose \$180 million in 1981, said in November there was "A clear distinction between healthy competition for an expanding low-fare market and cut-throat rivalry for a stagnant market with prices being slashed for short-term advantage regardless of the circumstances."

The industry's hopes of bringing some stability to trans-Atlantic routes, where an estimated 125 different fares are charged on any given day, may depend on a meeting Jan. 12 in Miami. That is three days before a deadline set by the U.S. Civil Aeronautics Board for IATA members to show why they should not lose their present immunity from U.S. anti-

monopoly laws when they set fares. The Miami meeting will give the airlines a chance to discuss a U.S. proposal for fare bands within which carriers could raise or lower tariffs without prior government

approvai. The world recession, which caused passenger traffic to fall last year while boosting interest payments on debts, has replaced fuel costs as the industry's main headache. Brindley says after the heavy years of the 1960s when traffic on scheduled routes expanded 10 percent annually, growth in 1981 was only three percent instead of the 4.5 percent originally hoped for. Traffic growth in passengers, freight and mail expressed in tons per kilometer traveled could however, reach six percent in 1982, he said.

In the United States, analysts say little improvement is likely for American carriers before the second half of 1982, after losses in 1981 estimated at \$500 million. The biggest blow for U.S. airlines, which lost \$225 million in 1980, was the strike by the Professional Air Traffic Controllers Union (PATCO) that

President Reagan dismissed 11,500 controllers who refused to end the strike, leaving the service to be run by the military supervisors and non-strikers.

The world's biggest airlines have the most reason to be gloomy about the future, especially as they look at some newer and leaner competitors.

Pan Am lost \$126.9 million in 1980 and \$229.3 million in the first nine months of 1981, but then sold its Intercontinental Hotels division for \$500 million to clear many debts.

Air France blamed fierce price competition for losses expected to run as high as \$90 million last year, and British Airways expects losses of \$450 million in two years to next



## Dollar fall attributed to Soviet move

LONDON. Jan. 4. (AP) - Lower interest rates on dollar deposits and a bearish atutude toward bullion weakened the dollar and sent the price of gold tumbling below \$400 an ounce as world markets reopened for the New Year on Monday. The dollar fell to its lowest levels since Dec. 7 against the West German mark. British pound, Italian lire and other currencies.

Eurodollar deposit rates fell 1/4 to 1/2 percent and the federal funds rate slipped back to around 12 percent from 12.75 percent on Thursday, the last day of 1981 trading.

The dollar steadied in Europe in the afternoon, when a senior foreign exchange dealer in Frankfurt noted, "I don't think there is much room for a further dollar move downward." Another German dealer remarked that

the Soviet Union may have helped to weaken the dollar, "There are reliable rumors that the Russians have been buying deutschemarks, perhaps to help the Poles meet payments on their loans from West

German banks," he said.

According to the rumors, unconfirmed by leading European banks Monday, the Soviets helped the Poles meet the \$350million interest payment due by Dec. 31 in order to avoid default on Western loans. If the Soviets did have to raise cash

quickly, they could put more gold on the market for sale. This would lower prices. since demand is already slach for gold. However a bullion dealer at Johnson

Matthey in London, asked the extent of Soviet activity, replied: "I wouldn't say there is a great deal at the moment." Gold lost one-third of its value in 1981. and as the price retreated Monday, a Swiss

dealer commented, "people are speaking of

a trading range for most of this year of \$350 Gold hit an all-time peak of \$850 an ounce on Jan. 21, 1980, following the Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan,

which investors saw as a threat to world

#### Prince Abdullah says

## University has message for all people

RIYADH, Jan. 4 (SPA) - Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard. Sunday expressed his admiration for the Imam Muhammad ibn Saud Islamic University and said the universities are the fountainhead of intelectuals for the society.

In a message on the occasion of the foundation stone laying of the university town, Prince Abdullah said the university's message is not confined to imparting knowledge to students but it ought to contribute in the spread of knowledge throughout the soci-ety. "We believe that the IMISIU, like all other universities of the Kingdom, is aware of this aim and strives for its realization," he added.

The prince reaffirmed that the state will not spare any effort in helping the universities to the maximum extent possible, "so that our nation regains its effective role in the building of world civilization.'

The message was contained in the university's magazine Miraat -ul -Jamia (University Mirror), whose first issue appeared Monday.

In the same magazine, Sheikh Abdul Aziz ibn Baz, general president of the department of scholarly research, religious ruling, call to Islam and guidance, said the IMISIU is an organization that strives to spread the doctrine of the worthy ancestors and calls for the convening of meetings to explain the teachings of the followers of the Traditions of the Prophet Muhammad.

The magazine also contained a message from Sheikh Hassan Al-Sheikh. minister of higher education, who highlighted the uni-

versity's achievements in different fields. He said that its achievements, which derived their inspiration from the Holy Quran and the Prophetic Traditions, had been accomplished in a record time.

Al-Sheikh said the Kingdom's seven universities have more than 670 holders of doctorates, besides a large number of other such scholars now working in the different departments of the states.

#### Education holds high priority

According to a Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency annual report, education commands high priority in government policies because of the great importance it carries in the Islamic value system and the vital role it can play in the country's social and economic development. Accordingly, SR122.5 billion has been allocated to education in the Third Five-Year plan.

The Ministry of Education, the General Directorate of Girls Education and the Ministry of Higher Education are the major vehicles for the government's policies. These three agencies are together responsible for nearly 1.5 million students in 7,575 schools, six universities consisting of 54 colleges and higher institutes, the report added. It also said the government is concerned not only with achievement of enrollment targets, but also with improving the quality of education through sound planning of educational facilities, teaching curricula and educational methods.

According to SAMA, at the end of the academic year 1399/1400 (1979/80), 1,445,342 students were enrolled in primary, secondary and higher education institu-

tions throughout the Kingdom - a nine percent increase over the preceding year. The number of teaching staff was 77,632 an 11 percent increase. More than 600 new schools were opened during 1399/1400.

The Third Development Plan aims at achieving a further increase in the number of students and schools at all education levels. The Ministry of Education is to open 1,294 new schools and to increase enrollments by almost 339,000. The General Directorate for Girls' Education aims to enroll nearly 215,000 new students during the plan period.

#### Improving higher education

In higher education, the policy is to improve the accessibility of university-level studies to eligible students in accordance with the requirements of the Third Five-Year Plan. Allocations in the Third Plan include SR23 billion for new university cities, development of university sites, new olleges and university housing.

The universities are making significant progress with campus construction and the development of teaching facilities. Saudi Arabian students are also studying abroad for master's and doctorate degrees in preparation for careers in university teaching. civil service and other areas of national life.

A total of 47,900 male and female students were enrolled at universities during the academic year 1399/1400, an increase of 6 percent. The teaching staff totaled 4,806 and the average number of students per teacher improved to 10 from 11 in the

#### Smoking Week' annual'Stop Aramco to hold

ALKHOBAR, Jan. 4 - The week of Jan. 9 through 15 has been proclaimed the Fourth Annual Stop Smoking Week by Aramco's Division of Health Education, a press statement said Monday.

According to the report, Many people who smoke don't know that smoking is dangerous to their health, while many no longer enjoy smoking, but don't know how to quit. The purpose of the Stop Smoking Week is to make people more aware of the effects of smoking on their health and to help them quit, the statement added.

Cigarette smoke contains many chemicals, which when inhaled into the lungs causes

TUESDAY

Fajr (Dawn)

Isha (Night)

Dhuhr (Noon)

ASST (Afternoon)

Maghreb (Sunset)

damage and diseases, the health division reported. Smoking destroys the lung cells and also causes bronchitis, emphysema and cancer. Bronchitis is a painfull swelling of the air passages leading to the lungs. Emphysema is a disease in which the lung's air sacs are destroyed and air can't get into the lungs.

body cells change and grow rapidly into a tumor in the lungs.

If this tumor is not treated by doctor, death will occur, the Aramco health division added. Most of the people who get lung cancer are smokers. The report by Aramco also said that smoking causes heart attacks and stomach ulcers, the report said.

#### Lung cancer is a disease in which normal Arab book display to open

DHAHRAN, Jan. 4 (SPA) — Governor of the Eastern Province Prince Abdul Mohsen ibn Jiluwi opens the third exhibition of the Arab book at the University of Petroleum

Prayer Makkah Tabuk 5:34 5:03 5:27 6:02 12:25 12:26 11:57 11:44 12:08 12:38 3:30 3:26 3:05 3:41 3:31 5:52 5:47 5:18 5:01 5:26 5:51

and Minerals here Tuesday. The exhibition has been organized by the UPM and will last until Jan. 13. More than 35 local and Arab publishing houses will participate in the exhibition, displaying over 4,000 books on various subjects. Several government departments and organizations are also scheduled to take part.

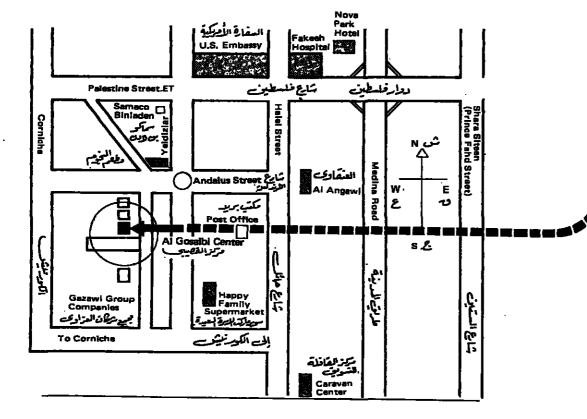
The exhibition will open daily for public from 9 a.m. to noon and again from 4 p.m. to 9 p.m. The books will be on sale in the evening session. Thursday and Friday will be reserved for women visitors.

# We Have

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#### Talks planned with Prince Saud

#### Klibi renews drive to resume summit of the Palestinian people's rights and its with-

secretary general. Chedli Klibi, arrived here Monday for talks with Foreign Minister Prince Saud regarding the Arab situation. Klibi arrived in Jeddah on Sunday evening.

Klibi told newsmen that the visit is the start of a series of consultations he intended to hold with various Arab leaders to resume the Arab Summit Conference. The secretary general also said that Israel's virtual annexation of the Golan Heights triggered the alarm signal for the Arab world. Arab states have been reminded of the extent of danger Israel poses and of the necessity of balting their efforts, tactics and solidarity to face this danger, he added.

The official said he hoped that this conviction will help resume the Fez summit to rebuild Arab solidarity on solid foundations and map a reliable Arab strategy to face any outside threats. He also pointed out that Arab states are making great efforts toward the United States to persuade the country that it should strive for justice and put an end to the Israeli assaults for the sake of Arab-American friendship and peace.

Klibi also expressed his satisfaction over the re-establishment of diplomatic relations between Saudi Arabia and Libya, and said this will foster Arab solidarity.

He also expressed the hope that cordial relations will prevail among all Arab states. He said that the Arab countries have demonstrated their readiness to the higher interests of the Arab world and transcend their differences. "And this, no doubt, is a positive and encouraging development witnessed in recent weeks." he added. At the same time.

#### Agriculture licenses given for 3 projects

RIYADH, Jan. 4 (SPA) - Agriculture and Water Minister Dr. Abdul Rahman ibn Abdul Aziz Al-Sheikh Monday granted licenses for three agricultural and livestock breeding projects of a total value of

The first project in Qasim and over a 400 hectare area will produce 600 tons of wheat and 3,700 tons of green fodder. It will cost SR17,355,323. The second project, again in Qasim, will produce vegetables in green houses. Its estimated capacity is 150 tons of tomatoes and 120 tons of cucumbers at the overall cost of SR3,656,333.

The third project is in Al-Quway eyyah and will produce 2.5 million chickens a year. It will cost \$R31,921,838. The Agricultural Bank will extend the necessary loans to the private sector for the implementation of the three projects.

#### Correction

Due to an inadvertance the classified ad. of A.A. Kandil Co., appearing on 23rd Dec. 1981 in Arab News wrongly read A.A. Kandil National Milk Com The correct and complete name of the company is A.A. Kandif and Associates Co. National Autos. The error is regretted.

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FOR EXECUTIVE 3 BEDROOM, UNFURNISHED PRIME LOCATION PLUS VIEW, AL HAMRA AREA. CALL: MR. DICK, BETWEEN 9 - 11 A.M. TEL: 671-1957 (TUES WED-THU ONLY).

Klibi pointed to Arab efforts being undertaken to resolve the Iraqi-Iranian dispute. hoping that these efforts will be crowned with

success in the near future. A Foreign Ministry spokesman denied late Sunday night a Reuter newsagency report that Prince Saud Al-Faisal, the foreign minister, had told the New York Times that Saudi Arabia was ready to recognize Israel if the latter restored the occupied Arab territories and recognized Palestinian rights.

The spokesman said that what Prince Saud told the newspaper correspondent was that the important thing was Israel's recognition

#### cause since the time of King Abd !! Aziz. Electricity projects awarded

RIYADH, Jan. 4 (SPA) - Electricity projects totaling SR675 million were commissioned to national firms Sunday by the board of administration of the General Electricity Board, which met under its governor Mahmoud Taiba.

The projects include the distribution networks of Najran Central Electricity Projects and call for the supply and installation of house connections for more than 15,000 subscribers. Both the connections and some 98 kilometers with a 13.8 kv resistance capacity and 590 kilometers with a 220, 127 ky capacity are to cost SR188 million.

drawal from the occupied Arab territories

and that in case Israel responded favorably to

these two lawful demands, peace could pre-

In other developments, North Yemeni

Also, Khaled Al-Fahoum, the head of the

Palestine National Council, Monday voiced

the Palestinian people's appreciation of

Saudi Arabia's continuous support to their

Foreign Minister Ali Lutf Al-Thor arrived

here and was met by Prince Saud and other

vail in the area.

Foreign Ministry officials.

Another SR271 million contract calls for the installation of 318 kilometers of aerial cables of a 33 ky capacity, 16 kilometers of a 13.8 kv capacity and 618 kilometers of a 220 volt capacity as well as the supply of subscriber equipment for Hail Centeral Electric-

The board also awarded a SR216 million contract for another nortion of Hail project

#### Youth welfare official goes to Tunis

RIYADH, Jan. 4 (SPA) - Prince Faisal ibn Fand, general president of Youth Welfare, left here for Tunis Monday to lead the Kingdom's delegation to seventh session of the executive bureau and the fifth session of the Council of Arab Ministers of Youth and

Prince Faisal, who is also chairman of the Arab Federation for Athletic Games, will preside over the federation's meetings to be held in Morocco after the Tunis delibera-

The agenda of the Tunis session includes a discussion on the amendment to the present a

#### S. Yemen gets oil loan

JEDDAH. Jan. 4 (SPA) — An agreement was signed here Monday between the Islamic Development Bank and South Yemen, under which the IDB will finance the import of \$12 million worth of crude oil for ... that country from the United Arab Emirates.

The agreement was signed by Dr. Ahmad Muhammad Ali, IDB president and Shaifal Shamlan, manager of the Aden Refinery. The South Yemeni charge d'affaires was also

statute for the selection of the members of the executive bureau, and an amendment to the basic statute for the Arab fund for youth activities and installations.

Other subjects slated for discussion include support - for the Palestinian Higher Council for Youth and Sports, determining of the time and venue for the sixth Arab youth festival. publication of an Arab athletic magazine and the scouting movement in the Arab world.

#### Official ends visit

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Jan. 4 — The president of the Korean Heavy Industries and Construction Co. Ltd., ends a five-day stay in Saudi Arabia Tuesday. He has held talks with officials and inspected the \$250 million So uthern Province Cement Company's plant, for which the company holds the construction contract. Yung Joon Kim also is chairman and president of the Korean Electric Company (KECO). KHIC supplies all engineering designs. materials and construction for South Korea's electric development effort.



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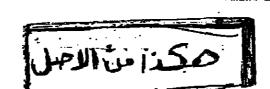
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With 12 new faces

## Mubarak swears in 34-member cabinet

Hosni Mubarak Monday swore in his new 34-member cabinet, telling them to refrain from making rosy public promises and stick to telling the people facts.

Muharak presided over the first meeting of his new cabinet immediately after individually swearing in Prime Minister Fund Mohieddin, and the 32 men and one woman in the cabinet - the first picked by Mubarak since he succeeded the late President Anwar Sadat.

The new Information Minister Safwat al-Sharif told reporters after the meeting at the president's offices in Uruba Palace that Mubarak "told us the emphasis is on facts and achievements, not on promises."

There are 12 new faces in the cabinet, with the renovation mostly concentrated in the economic team. Muhammad Abdul-Fattah Ibrahim, formerly governor of Egypt's Central Bank, replaces Abdel-Razzak Abdul-Meguid as deputy prime minister for finance and economy. Also replaced in the economic field were the ministers of economy, finance,

industry, planning, agriculture and tourism.

Al-Sharif said the president stressed "self-reliance and honesty" and said there would be "no privileges, no favoritism, no exceptions, people will be evaluated according to their performance and accomplishments.

Sadat's "open door" economic policies initiated in 1974 have also been criticized for having increased the gap between the rich and the poor, and encouraged a flood of luxury imports while ignoring productive indus-

Mohieddin told reporters the new cabinet would try to orient the open door toward production needs and away from luxury consumer goods.

In another major change Mohieddin

#### Mubarak, Percy discuss Mideast

CAIRO, Jan. 4 (Agencies) - Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak discussed the Middle East situation Monday with Charles Percy, chairman of the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee. Senator Percy declined to comment on the outcome of his 90-minute meeting with the Egyptian presi-

Percy flew to Cairo from Amman on Saturday where he held similar talks on Middle East developments and bilateral relations. He said in Amman that the Palestinian problem must be resolved before peace and security came to the Middle East.

Percy arrived here for a four-day visit which included some sightseeing in the ancient southern city of Luxor as well as meetings with top Egyptian officials. The senator is expected to meet with Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali on Tuesday before going on to Sudan. American Embassy

replace Nahawi Ismail as minister of interior. Ismail is unpopular with many segments of the Egyptian public, and many privately accuse him of forming "a second army" in his internal security force.

Abu Basha, who is extremely popular in police ranks, was former head of the state security apparatus and a deputy interior minister, and is credited with having directed the arrests of hundreds of religious fundamentalists in the wake of Sadat's assassina-

After the swearing in ceremony Mubarak presented Ismail. who was given the post of deputy premier for services and local gov-ernment, with a medal, "the order of the Nile," in appreciation of his work as interior minister.

There were no changes in the key areas of foreign affairs and defense, where Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali and Defense Minister Abdul-Halim Abu Ghazala retained their posts.

As the new cabinet grouped around Mubarak for the official photograph on the steps of Uruba Palace, the skies opened up with the first downpour to hit Cairo this year. Quipped one new minister about the rain

which is considered a good omen here.
"Maybe this means we'll do a good job."
Following is a full list of the new cabinet:
Prime Minister: Fuad Mohieddin.
Deputy premiers: People's Assembly and Shura Council, Fikri Makram Ebeid: for production, Minister of Petroleum Ahmad Ezzeddin Hilai: for economic and financial affixer and minister for investment and international cial affairs and minister for investment and international cooperation, Muhammad Abdul Fattah Ibrahim: deputy premier and minister of foreign affairs. Kamal Hassan Ali-deputy premier for services and minister fo local governorates. Nabawi Ismail.

Ministers: defense and military production, Lt. Gen. Muhammad Abdul-Halim Abu Ghazala.

Minister of state for immigration and Egyptians living abroad, Albert Barssoum Salama. Minister of state for Mustafa Kamal Helmi. ter of state for education and scientific research,

Finance, Muhammad Salaheddin Hamid.

Social insurance and minister of state for social affairs. Amai Osman. Reconstruction and minister of state for housing and

Reconstruction and innested to sall land reclamation, Hassaballah Kafrawi.

Minister of state for foreign affairs, Boutros Ghali. Minister of state for manpower and vocational training.

Transport, communication and shipping. Soliman Met-walli Soliman. walli Soliman.

Irrigation and minister of state for Sudan affairs.

Muhanunad Abdul-Hadi Samaha.

Electricity, Muhammad Osman Abaza.

Minister of supply and internal trade. Ahmad Nouh. Minister of state for military production. Gamal Sayed

Ibrahim.

Minister of state for popular development. Saad Shir-

Justice, Ahmad Samir Sami,

Minister of state for culture, Muhammad Abdul-Hamid Radwan.
Minister of state for Waqfs (religious affairs), Sheikh

Minister of state for health, Muhammad Sabri Zaki.

Minister of realinet affairs and minister of state for deministrative development, Abdul Abdul-Baki.

Minister of state for information, Safwat Sharif.

Minister of planning, Kamal Ahmad Ganzouri.

Minister of industry and mineral wealth, Fuad Ibrahim

bu Zaghia.

Minister of tourism and civil aviation, Abdul Taher. Interior, Hassan Abu Basha. Economy and foreign trade, Fuad Hashim. Agriculture and food security. Youssef Walj.

## U.S. may name special M.E. envoy

NEW YORK, Jan. 4. (AP) - U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig's aides say he spent the last five days seriously considering whether to name a special envoy to the drawn-out Egyptian-Israeli negotiations on Palestinian autonomy, the New York Times reported Monday.

While in California, aides said Haig studied the Middle East situation and the possibility of sending a high-level negotiator to demonstrate the Reagan administration's commitment to an agreement, the Times said. But the newspaper quoted one unidentified State Department official as saying that Haig is not convinced the time is right to take action.

Haig will meet with the American ambassadors to Egypt and Israel this week to discuss the wide-ranging problems in the Middle East along with the possibility of sending a special envoy to the Palestinian self-rule talks, the Times said.

There has been little progress since the autonomy talks resumed last fall after a delay of several months caused by elections in the United States and Israel. The Reagan administration has strongly supported con-tinued negotiation on Palestinian self-rule.

Haig is planning trips to Cairo and Tel Aviv later this month.

KUWAIT, (R) - French External Relations Minister Claude Cheysson has postponed indefinitely a visit to Kuwait scheduled for next Saturday, a Kuwaiti government spokesman said Monday. He said another date for the visit, which would have been the first by Cheysson to this Gulf state, would be



P.O. Box: 2838, Jeddah Tel: (02) 682-38-45/46 Tix: 403146 iDCJED SJ. set later. BEIRUT, (R) - One person died and four were wounded Monday in a clash between rival militiamen in west Beirut, security sources said. The fighting between gunmen from the Shitte group Amal and the Communist Action Organization had now stopped, sources said.

CAIRO, (AFP) - Lawyers for 24 people charged with involvement in the October 6 assassination of President Anwar Sadat have decided to resume the defense of their clients. The lawyers had withdrawn last Tuesday to protest the closure of the trial to the media. the public, and the court's refusal to allow certain witnesses to testify.

ANKARA, (R) - Turkish Head of State Gen. Kenan Evren has postponed indefinitely a tour of three Balkan countries due to start next Monday because his wife is seriously ill, a foreign ministry statement said Monday.

## on sovereignty, Zia stresses

ambassadors serving in 40 foreign capitals, said that Pakistan has withstood "external

Pakistani diplomats ever held, has been convened to discuss a wide range of foreign policy issues including the situations in Afghanistan, the Middle East and Poland, officials said.

relevent domestic matters and the country's relations with its neighbors, particularly India, will also be discussed, the sources said.

In a separate development, K.G. Bhatia, president of Karachi Hindu Panchanayat (association), said Monday that the Hindu minority should make up a larger representation of the four provincial councils and the nominated 350-member federal

## **Arab ministers**

TUNIS. Jan. 4 (AP) -- Foreign ministers from the 21-state Arab League are expected to meet here during the weekend or early next week to discuss Israel's annexation of the Golan Heights. Arab League sources said Monday.

The extraordinary session of the foreign ministers has now been postponed twice. It originally was set for Dec. 27 and then rescheduled for Jan. 5 at the request of Syria. which issued the call for the meeting.

that the meeting could be held after Monday's U.N. Security Council debate on Syria's proposal that the United Nations impose sanctions against Israel if it does not revoke

## three in Tehran

BEIRUT, Jan. 4 (AP) - A bomb explo-

and torture of their members.

as explosions and assassination of leading figures in the past six months, according to the government. But the Mujahedeen say the total is more than 8,000.

two Mujahedeen Khalq members were killed last Friday in clashes with revolutionary parts of the country, the broadcast said.

(INA) monitored here Monday.

Iraq recalled its ambassador in Aden on June 12, 1979 following the assassination there of an Iraqi Communist Party official. Several Iraqi diplomats in Aden were subsequently sent for trial in connection with the

Quoting an Iraqi Foreign Ministry communique, the agency said the move "reflects the concern of the Iraqi and South Yemeni governments to improve relations betwen the

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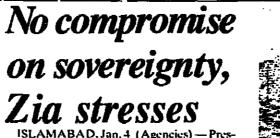
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ISLAMABAD. Jan. 4 (Agencies) — President Muhammad Zia ul-Hay, opening a five-day conference here Sunday of Pakistani challenges" due to its "determination not to compromise" on sovereignty and indepen-

"In our foreign policy, we have reflected our Islamic orientation and worked consistently to establish fraternal relations with the countries of the Muslim world", Gen. Zia told the envoys.

The conference, the broadest gathering of

Conditions of Pakistanis working abroad.

In a press statement, Bhatia said there were one million Hindus living all over Pakistan, but out of 350 members, only two Hindus are members of the council.

## to meet on Golan

The latest postponement was arranged so

## Bomb blast kills

sion in a residential area of central Tehran killed three revolutionary guards and wounded a woman and child, Iran's official news agency reported Monday.

The Islamic Republic News Agency (IR-NA) blamed the bomb blast in Karegar Avenue Sunday night on the underground The Mujahedeen Khalq, the largest opposition group fighting the fundamentalist regime of Avatollah Khomeini, has pledged to continue its attacks against Khomeini loyalists who the guerrillas blame for the execution

More than 1.600 Mujahedeen and other government foes have been executed by the Khomeini regime on terrorist charges, such

The state-run Tehran radio said Monday guards in central Tehran. In the past two weeks a total of 94 Khomeini opponents have been arrested in Tehran and several other

#### Iraq, S. Yemen to restore ties

PARIS. Jan. 4 (AFP) - Diplomatic relations between Iraq and South Yemen will shortly be re-established at full ambassador level, according to the Iraqi News Agency

peoples of the two countries."



BIR ZEIT UNIVERSITY: Picture shows the Bir Zeit University, the largest Arab college in the occupied West Bank, which was reopened Monday after being closed for two months by Israeli authorities. The university's closure Nov. 4 followed three days of violent student demonstrations against Israel's civilian administration in the West Bank.

#### Site of anti-Israeli demonstrations

#### Bir Zeit U reopens after two-month closure Bank to discuss the school's reopening. Mil-

TEL AVIV. Jan. 4 (AP) - Bir Zeit University, the largest college in the occupied West Bank, reopened Monday after being closed two months ago by Israeli authorities

following student demonstrations. The all-Arab college, north of Jerusalem. was ordered closed Nov. 4 following three days of violent demostrations against Israel's civilian administration in the West Bank. The military originally ordered the school closed for an indefinite period, but the supreme court ordered authorities to set a specific and "reasonable" period for the closure.

West Bank Palestinians oppose the civil administration because they view it as an attempt by Israel to impose the limited selfrule envisioned in the Camp David peace

The closure sparked protests from Israeli liberals who called it a blow to academic freedom. Bir Zeit University officials held a brief assembly with students before classes resumed, but they said no limitations were placed on the institution, which has been the site of frequent anti-Israeli demonstrations.

Eight of the nine members of the school 's student council have been confined to their home towns or villages for six months. Military authorities accuse the eight of inciting the

school's 1,700 students to riot. The university's acting president, Dr. Gabi Baramki, and other officials met last Friday with Professor Menahem Milson, the head of

Nasser was expelled to Jordan in 1974 after Israel accused him of being a member of the Palestine Liberation Organization. He has been active in fund-raising for the university, the Post said. "We hope this method of closure will cease," Albert Aghazarian, university vice

son told the officials that contacts with the

university's president, Dr. Hanna Nasser,

were illegal, the Jerusalem Post reported.

president for public relations, told Israel radio. "If it is for preventive purposes, then you have much less drastic ways of coping with the situation, and if it's punitive, then it is definitely collective punishment." Israel's civilian administration in the West

#### Report from Kabul says

## Soviet Union boosts troops in Afghanistan

NEW DELHL, Jan. 4 (AP) - The Soviet Union sent more than 20,000 additional troops into Afghanistan in recent weeks in a continuing buildup that is expected to increase the Soviet contingent there to 150,000 men by this spring, a report from Kabul said Monday.

The report, quoting an Afghan military source in Kabul, also said that MiG jet fighters and dreaded helicopter gunships have been launching cross-border raids on northern Afghan provinces from air bases inside the Soviet Union during the past month.

Likewise, Afghan freedom fighters have several times recently struck across the Oxus River that divides the two countries, raiding the Soviet town of Termez and torching several villages around it, said the report from a

source who has been acurate in the past. The Soviet military buildup began in mid-December after remaining at about the

89,000-man level since Moscow intervened in its neighbor to the south in December 1979. The report estimated there now are 110,000 to 120,000 Soviet troops in Afghanistan, and quoted a military source in the capital as saying it would increase to 150,000 "within three or four months."

Fresh Soviet units have been spotted at the major logistics points of Shindand in the far west of Afghanistan near Herat, at Kailagai in the north near Pule-Chomri, and at the huge Soviet base at Bagram, about 30 kilometers outside Kabul, the report said. Additional planes and helicopters also have been sent to Afghanistan, the report said, but gave no estimate of the number.

The Kabul report squared generally with diplomatic and Western intelligence reports

An assessment by the U.S. government released in Washington on Dec. 23, roughly a week after the Kabul report said the buildup began, said the Soviet Union radio increased

its contingent in Afghanistan to 90,000 men. That analysis also noted that the Soviet decision to beef up its force came after efforts failed to revitalize the defection and desertion-riddled Afghan army, which has dwindled to about 30,000 men, about one-

third its normal strength. In an apparently unrelated development, Afghan fighters from the Sherkhan Bandar region have crossed the Oxus River several times in recent weeks to raid Tarmez, the strategic Soviet town where supplies are marshaled for transport into Afghanistan, it said. Several villages around the town also were

attacked and burned. The Mujahiddin, or "holy warriors" as the Muslim fighters call themselves, wanted to show that they are "not sitting idle and can fight" the continuing Soviet presence

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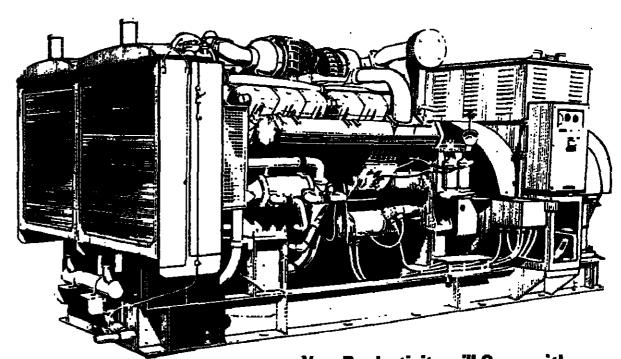
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World hockey

fever hots up

By G. K. Menon

Special Correspondent

BOMBAY, Jan. 4 - Teams, aspiring for a

place in the semifinals, will come back fresh

after a day's rest to renew battle on Tuesday

in the Fifth World Cup Hockey Tournament.

With the first six days of the competition providing a keen tussle, the teams, in with a

chance of qualifying, will make their final

effort in the coming three days — after which

the knockout semifinals commence with

Only Pakistan and Germany have virtually

assured themselves of berths. Both have

equal number of points in pool "A", but the

mode in which they have obtained them is in sharp contrast. While Pakistan dazzled its

way to the top of the pool. West Germany has

kept its slate clean with to their dogged defense

In all its three matches Germany has struggled and was lucky enough to secure full

Both, Pakistan and Germany, clash Tues-

day and the outcome of this match will pro-

vide the pool winner. Pakistan faces Poland

in its last league engagement. This match

could also be interesting as the Polish team,

after losing opening match against Germany,

has kept itself in the fray with two hard-

earned victories over Argentina and Spain.

play Pakistan and New Zealand, and its

chances of beating them is slim. Its only hope

being that West Germany losing both its

matches and Poland in turn scraping up at

least three points from its encounters. Ger-

many plays Spain in its last tie and even a

clear. Though the Netherlands and Australia

maintained their unbeaten runs till the half-

way stage of the league competition. Olympic

champions India came into the reckoning

again with its thumping 7-2 victory over the

Soviet Union. And these three vie for two

sports from the pool. Both the Netherlands

and Australia play each other in what may

The Netherlands task is comparitively easy

as it has Soviet Union as its last league oppo-

nent, while Australia runs into India, which

may well prove to be the decision tie. India

tackles England before its final match against

Australia and a victory over England could

place it as a strong contender. The factor

which may aid India if it wins its remaining

two matches and the three teams finish level on points, will be its better goal difference.

Despite the strict enforcement of the

penalty-corner awards there has been a good

quantam of field goals, emphasizing the fluid-

ity of the forwards. And off the 12 participat-

ing nations, the Pakistani and Indian for-

wards have been a visual treat. Though indi-

vidual brilliance of Bouwmann and Tom

Van't Hek have proved to be the aces up the

Rajinder Singh of India heads the list of

scorers with six goals with three players shar-

ing the second spot. Roderick Bouwmann

Manuzr-ul-Hassan and Hassan Sardar (both

West Germany; New Zealand vs Argentina.

Pool B: Netherlands vs Australia: England

Kupreichik regains

Tuesday's fixtures: Pool 'A': Pakistan vs

prove to be the crucial tie of the pool.

The picture in Poll B'. however, is still not

draw should see them through.

But Poland faces two tough matches, they

another rest day.

points from each.

Ken Anderson impresses

# Bengals, 49ers move ahead

NEW YORK, Jan. 4 (AP) - The Cincinnati Rengals and San Francisco 49ers joined the San Diego Chargers and Dallas Cowboys as the survivors in the National Football League playoffs Sunday and advanced to the conference Championship games—the last stop on the road to Super Bowl XVI Jan. 24 at the Pontiae. Michigna. Silverdome.

Cincinnati will host the Chargers for the American Conference crown next Sunday and Dallas will play the 49ers at San Fran-

The Bengals advanced with a 28-21 victory over Buffalo fueled by the pinpoint passing of Ken Anderson, the league's top-rated quar-

terback during the regular season.

San Francisco eliminated the Giants 38-24
on the passing of Joe Montana who threw for two TDs and directed the 49ers to 17 second-quarter points and a big lead that New York simply couldn't overcome.

Undoubtedly, the most exciting game of the weekend was San Diego's pulsating 41-38 overtime decision Saturday against Miami, a see-saw contest finally decided on Rolf Benirschke's dramatic 29-yard field

That contest was in sharp contrast to Dallas' 38-0 blowout of the Tampa Bay Bucanneers Saturday. The Cowboy defense dominated the contest, intimidating Bucs quarterback Doug Williams into four interceptions. three of them leading to Dallas touchdowns.

The Bengals beat the Bills when Anderson, who passed for 169 yards in the game, threw a 16-yard touchdown pass to Cris Collinsworth early in the fourth quarter.

Cincinnati had jumped in front on a pair of short burst first-quarter touchdowns by Charles Alexander and Pete Johnson. The first one came after a 24-yard punt return by Mike Fuller gave the Bengals the ball on the Bills' 42-yard line. The second followed an interception by Ken Riley. Just when it

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Valencia

Espanol

Athletic Bill

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Real Betis Cadiz

Сошо

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Athlone

Ack

Dundalk

Home Farm

Limerick Utd.

Shamrock Rovers

Stigo Rovers St. Patricks Athl

Soccer

Torquay United

Real Zaragoza

Atletico Madrid

Racing Barcelona Real Vallado

Cork Utd. Thurles Town

Drogheda Utd. Finn Harps

LONDON, Jan. 4, (R) - Tottenham's

remarkable run of luck in the English Foot-

ball Association (FA) Cup continued Mon-

day when they received a home tie against

The holders have played outside London

just once in their last 14 FA Cup ties, in last

year's semifinal against Wolverhampton at

the neutral Hillsborough-ground in Sheffield.

Tottenham drew that match but won the

But Tottenham's good fortune was not enough to make them favorites with the

bookmakers. They were quoted at 5-1 to

replay at Highbury in London.

Leeds United in the fourth round draw.

Тогіло

Morton

looked like the Bengals were en route to a rout, the Bills came to life scoring touchdowns. on three straight possessions over 16

minutes.
Cincinnati had regained the lead on a 20-yard run by Alexander but Joe Ferguson still drove the Bills to the tying touchdown. hitting Jerry Butler for 21 yards on the first



Ken Anderson ... in top form play of the fourth quarter. Then, Anderson brought the Bengals back for one more score, finding the rookie Collinsworth for the decid-

ing TD. That sent the Bengals into the AFC title game for the first time in their history. Coach Forrest Gregg credited Anderson, an 11-year veteran, with that accomplishment. A 58yard TD pass play from Montana to Freddie Solomon highlighted a 17-point spurt by the 49ers within 41/2 minutes of the second quarter against the Giants, opening a 24-7 lead.

Panserraikos Olympiakos Korinthos

Ankaraguci

Adanaspor

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Beerscho St. Trond

Antwerp

Nublense

Lima Chalaco

Torino

favorites Liverpool, drawn away to Second

Division Rotherham or First Division strug-

glers Sunderland, who have still to replay

Two other First Division giants did not fare

so well in the draw and face hazardous trips to

Second Division grounds. Ipswich have to

play runaway league leaders Luton while West Ham face Watford, third round con-

Due to the recent bad weather only six of

the 16 ties are clear-cut and one of the more

confusing draws brought together Shrews-

bury or Port Vale and Bury or Burnley or

after drawing on Saturday.

querers of Manchester United.

Universidad Catolica 0
Universidad De Chile 3
Everton 1
Cobreloa 1

Anderlecht Lierse

results

Kastoria

Larisa Ofi

Altay

Tongres Patro Eisder

CS Bruges RWD Mo

Waregem Harelbeke

FC Liege

O Higgins Union Es

San Luis

Sporting Cristal

Tottenham plays Leeds at home

New York cut the San Francisco lead to 24-17 in the third quarter but a Giant drive was stalled on the 4-yard line and after Joe Danelo missed a short field goal try, the 49ers took control. TDs by Bill Ring on a 3-yard run and Ronnie Lott on a 20-yard intercept in return clinched the victory.

Scott Brunner threw three TDs passes for the Giants, two of them to Johnny Perkins. His first, a 72-yarder to Earnest Gray, tied the score at 7-7 in the first quarter.

Saturday. Benirschke's winning field goal was a second chance for the Charger place kicker, who had missed a chip-shot 27-yard try early in the overtime period against the Dolphins. "I just wanted to kick it so badly for the other players," he said. "Everybody misses some and I was just fortunate to get another chance.

Uwe Von Schamann, Miami's placement man, wasn't as lucky. Von Schmann had two potential game-winning kicks blocked, one from 43 yards with four seconds left in regulation time and the other a 34-yarder just before Benirschke's field goal.

The Charger-Dolphin game was a see-saw affair that set a playoff record for points scored. San Diego led 24-0 in the first quarter and saw Miami come roaring back to seize the lead at 38-31 in the fourth quarter behind reserve quarterback Don Strock, who threw for 397 yards.

San Diego quarterback Dan Fouts set playoff records with 53 passes and 33 completions, for 433 yards and forced the overtime by throwing his third TD pass of the game, this one to James Brooks in the final minute of regulation time.

The Cowboys started slowly against Tampa Bay, leading only by 10-0 at halftime. But Dallas bunched three TDs in the third quarter to break the game wide open. Dennis Thurman had two of the four Cowboy interceptions against Tampa's Ailliams.

#### Hamburg proves too good for Nice

CANNES, Jan. 4 (AFP) - West German First Division football club Hamburg Sunday won the second Cannes International Football Tournament when they beat French First Division rivals Nice 4-1 (half-time 1-1) here.

Magath (25), Bastrup (60), Liessen (63) and Hieronymus were the scorers for Hamburg and Schaer replied for Nice in the 42nd

In a playoff for third place Cannes beat Dortmund 3-2. Gudimard (46). Fusch (52) and Aniol (86) scored for the home club and Klotz(1 and 80) netted both for Dortmund. Meanwhile Stuttgart striker Hansi Mueller

is still not ready to make his planned comeback following a knee operation on Nov. 8 last year... On his return from the Canary Islands, where he trained on sand for two hours a day.

Mueller refuted that his knee had swollen up again. He had intended to make his comeback in the League Championship against Dusseldorf on Jan. 16.

As Europe came out of the grip of the blizzard, matches all over the Continent were gone through Sunday. The three 'Great' clubs of Spanish football - FC Barcelona, Real Madrid and Real Sociedad of San Sebastain - are elbow-to-elbow at the top of the country's First Division after this reekend' matches.

Madrid and the San Sebastain team shared two goals, but Barcelona's chances of remaining the sole leader was upset by Cadiz. Barcelona lost by a solitary goal, but were still there at the top with Madrid and Sociedad -all having 25 points.

Fiorentina held onto sole leadership in the Italian Football First Division when they won 4-2 at home to Inter-Milan. But third-placed Roma were beaten 1-0 by Naples in the only shock victory of the day.

The Belgian Football Cup witnessed two surprise exits. League champions Anderlecht, and current leaders, were eliminated from the last 16 of the Cup when they suffered a 3-1 defeat away against Waterschei. RWD Molenbeek was the other fancied club to make the exit from the competition, losing 3-0 at home to Lokeren.



above is a competitor gliding along the snow during an international competition near the Bavarian resort in West Germany, Sunday.

World Cup Rodeo

## U.S. corners limelight

MELBOURNE, Jan. 4 (AP) — United States riders consolidated their lead in the World Cup Rodeo at Melbourne's Roval Agricultural Society showgrounds on Mon-

Before a crowd of only about 100 - after publicity from animal lovers and protests that have halted the calf roping competition — the Americans took their overall points tally to 128.4,60 ahead of Australia.

Third were the Canadians — boosted by top performance Monday by Jim Dunn and Robin Burwash, both from Alberta. Dunn. Burwash, and Texan Jack Ward were joint leaders on 69 points in tthe second go-around after three performances.

Australia's leading performer was Errol Lather, from Branxholme in western Victoria. Lather was sharing top placing in the saddle bronc riding with Ken Figueroz on 71 points. Third was Canadian Dallas Powell on 70 points.

Texan PK Walker was a clear leader in the bull riding, on 79 points — four points clear of his nearest rival. Greg Schlosser of Alberta, Canada, was on 75 points, with Glen Younger from Grand Junction, Colorado. one point further back.

Anson Thurman of Nevada was leading the steer wrestling on 4.4 with Jerry Jones of Las Vegas and Garv McPhee from Lurg tied on

The World Cup Rodeo continues on Tuesday and moves to Sydney after Thursday's events.

Progressive results: leaders: second goaround after three performances: J. Dunn (Alberta, Can) J. Ward (Texas, US) and R Burwash (Alberta, Can) all 69 pts. Saddle Bronc: E. Lather (Branxholme, Vic) and K. Figuera (California, US) 71 pts, Dallas Powell (Can) 70. Bull Riding: P. Walker (Texas, US) 79 pts. G. Schlosser (Alberta, Can) 75, G. Younger (Colorado, US) 74. Steer wrestling: A. Thurman (Nevada, US) 4.4, J. Jones (Nevada, US) and G. McPhee (Lurg, Vic) 4.7. overall: US 128.4 pts. Australia 65.1.

Calcutta Test keenly poised

CALCUTTA, Jan. 4 (AFP) — England. for the first time in the current series against India, have a fine chance to make up their 0-1 deficit if they can exploit their advantageous position when the fourth-Test resumes after a day's rest, at Eden Gardens Tuesday.

England, who at 49 for one in their second innings, hold a sizeable 89 runs lead with nine wickets in hand, have now two full days, in which to settle the issue. But with the wicket yet to respond to the spinners apart from an occasional ball keeping low. England skipper Keith Fletcher will have to take the initiative to pile up at least 200 runs to be in a position to dismiss India in their second innings.

But judging by the tenor of the first three days' play England could be in difficulty trying to up their run rate. Neither side has so far

LONDON, (AFP) - The England team

which beat Australia 15-11 on Saturday, will

be unchanged for their opening match of the

Rugby Union home International Champ-

ionship against Scotland, at Murrayfield, on

Jan. 16. Liverpool winger Mike Slemen,

who came off with concussion in the second

half at Twickenham, is expected to be fit,

although he has withdrawn from the Bar-

barians team to face the Wallabies in the final

TOULOUSE, (AFP) - French Rugby

tour game at Cardiff on Saturday.

managed as much as 200 runs a day. On the first day, England scored 198 runs in 82 overs, while the next day saw only 155 runs in 80 overs. Sunday the score rate was no better. with 152 runs coming in 71 overs.

But England could be struggling if Indian fast bowler Kapil Dev. with six first innings wickets in the bag, keeps up his form and combines well with the other paceman Madanlal. The two will be looking to repeat their Bombay triumph when they mopped up the England second innings in 26.2 overs taking five wickets each.

Much will depend on the outcome of Tuesav's ore-lun Gooch, who hit a patient 30 Sunday, will resume the innings Tuesday with Chris Tavare on 13.

play for the Barbarians against Australia in

Cardiff next week, he announced here Sun-

day. He will be playing his first senior game

since the July operation to cure a persistent

PARIS, (AFP) - French yacht Gauloises

III lost its mast Sunday night on the eighth day

of the third leg of the Round The World

Yacht Race, skipper Eric Loizeau said in a

radio message received here. The Yacht,

placed 12 in compensated time standings on

the second leg from Cape Town to Auckland,

was among the ten leaders on the current

Auckland to Mar Del Plata section when the

OSLO, (AFP) - Swedish Olympic champ-

ion Thomas Wassberg won the 16 km Monolit Cross Country race in Frognerparken the

central park in Oslo — Sunday, beating Nor-wegian experts like Oddvar Braa and Paal

Gunnar Mikkelsplass. The long-established

race, marks the opening of the 1982 interna-

tional ski season here and comes only a

month and a half before the World Champ-

BRAZIL, (AP) - Joao Carlos de

Oliveira, the Brazilian world record holder

on the triple jump who suffered a near-fatal

car crash last month, continued to improve

Sunday and doctors said they have postponed

ionship, also to be held in Oslo.

plans for further surgery.

shoulder injury.

accident happened.

#### lead in Hastings Chess

vs Malaysia.

Netherlands' sleeve.

Pakistan have five each.

HASTINGS, England, Jan. 4 (AP) -Soviet grandmaster Viktor Kupreichik regained the lead Sunday in round six of the grandmaster tournament of the ICL-Hastings International Chess Congress.

After drawing his adjourned fourth-round game against Shaun Taulbut of Britain, he played strong, aggressive chess against Hans Rhee, the Netherlands grandmaster wielding

the white pieces, and won in 40 moves. Paul Littlewood, the British Open champion, was 1-2 point behind Kupreichik, though Littlewood appeared to be in a losing position to Manuel Rivas, the Spanish international master, when their game was adjourned.

Reigning Hastings champion Ulf Andersson,the Swedish grandmaster, was still unbeaten and in third place. Playing black and seeking a record fourth successive title, he could only manage a tame draw with Vassily Smyslov of the Soviet Union. The pair each took a bishop, rook and pawn before

closing the game up. The two American grandmasters were having a disappointing tournament. Anatoly Lein, a Soviet emigre now a U.S. citizen, had drawn five and lost one of his six games and Larry Christiansen had managed only three draws. Taulbut drew with Lein on Sunday. Christiansen was mated in 41 moves by Mur-

ray Chandler of Wellington, New Zealand. Two Britons, Jonathan Spielman and Nigel Short, drew in 22 moves. Jonathan Mestel, of Britain, and Laszlo Szabo, of Hungary, adjourned.

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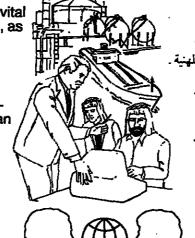
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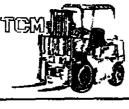


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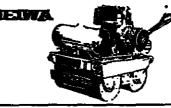
















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Despite Abdul-Jabbar's presence

## kers perform in fits & starts

coming back. But whatever it is, I don't think

it will take them long to get it all back

LOS ANGELES. Jan. 4 (AP) — Kareem Abdul-Jabbar's return to the Los Angeles Lakers was hardly a rousing success rather, it was a disaster. But it wouldn't be fair to blame the all-pro center.

Abdul-Jabbar missed six games because of a strained tendon in his right ankle, the Lakers won all six games, but their streak came to a resounding end Sunday night.

Abdul-Jabbar scored 26 points, grabbed 16 rebounds, had four assists and blocked three shots in his first action since Dec. 17, but the Lakers started horribly and finished even worse in suffering a 110-90 setback to the Seattle Supersonics.

In other National Basketball Association action Sunday night, Denver downed Milwaukee 128-122 and Portland topped Kan-

sas City 127-116 overtime.

together," said Seattle guard Gus Williams, who scored 10 of his game-high 27 points in the fourth quarter. Los Angeles appeared sluggish as the Sonics scored the game's first seven points and extended their advantage to 36-20 after one

quarter. It was 58-45 late in the first half when the Lakers got hot. Los Angeles scored the final four points of the first-half to make it 58-49, and the first eight points of the second-half to draw to

within one point of Seattle. Shortly thereafter, the Lakers led 71-64 and appeared on their way to a seventh straight victory.

However, the Sonies, 19-11, dominated the rest of the game, outscoring the Lakers 46-19 in the final 18 minutes of play. Seattle

"Maybe it's an adjustment with Kareem					led by only one point, 78-77, entering the				
				Stan	dings				
.· I	EASTERN CONFERENCE Atlantic Division				WESTERN CONFERENCE Midwest Division				
************************************	w	Ļ	Pct.	GB	San Antonio	20	9	.690	_
Philadelphia	24	6	.800	_	Benver	15	16	.484	6
Boston	23	7	.767	1	Houston	13	18	.419	8
New York	16	15	.516	81/2	Kansas City	ii	20	355	10
Weshington	13	16	.448	101/2	Utah	10	20	.333	101/2
New Jersey	11	19	.367	13	Dallas	ż	23	.233	131/2
					Pacific Division				
	Central Div	ision							
Milwankee	22	g.	.710	_	Los Angeles	24	8	.750	_
Indiana	16	15	-516	6	Seattle	19	11	.633	4
Atlanta	13	16	.448	8	Golden State	18	iż	.600	5
Detroit	13	18	.419	9 .	Phoenix	18	12	.600	5
Chicago	12	19	.387	10	Portland	17	13	.567	ő
Cleveland	. 6	24	200	151/2	San Diego	ż	22	.241	15%

fourth quarter, but tailied 13 of the period's first 17 points for a 10-point lead. The rest was easy.

Ronnie Shelton added 25 points and 12 rebounds and Jack Sikma had 17 points and 20 rebounds for the Sonics, who outrebounded the Lakers 56-49. Jamaal Wilkes and Norm Nixon added 24 and 18 points, respectively, for the Lakers. 'Magic' Johnson was held to nine points, but he had a gamehigh 14 assists and nine rebounds.

Nuggets 128, Bucks 122: Alex English scored 38 points and Kiki Vandeweghe added 25 as Denver snapped Milwaukee's five-game winning streak. The Nuggets trailed 67-65 at half-time, but Dan Issel scored 10 points in the third quarter as Denver outscored the Bucks 41-25 to take a 106-92 lead. The Nuggets shot at a 68percent clip in the third quarter.

English hit 14 of 21 shots from the field and was 10-for-10 at the free throw line for the Nuggets. Marques Johnson led the Bucks with 21 points.

Blazers 127, Kings 116: Two three-point goals by Kelvin Ransey and one by Jim Paxson in the final minutes of the regulation period sent Portland into overtime against Kansas City, then the Trail Blazers routed the Kings 16-5 in the extra period.

Calvin Natt scored 28 points to lead Portland, but it was the second three-pointer by Ransey that overcame a 111-108 Kansas City deficit with six seconds to go. Rookie Steve Johnson scored 33 points and had 18 rebounds for the Kings.

Pride of place for Ben Borth

## Good response for Al-Khobar tennis tourney

By Geoff Gardner

DHAHRAN, Jan. 4 — Promising to be once again Saudi Arabia's largest sports tournament, the 1982 Al-Khobar Tennis Tournament swings into action Jan. 7. With 288 separate entries, and many of these players entered in more than one event, the tourney has drawn the finest players in the area.

Last year's dominant force in singles and doubles, Ben Borth, is the favorite to retain the First Flight singles title that he easily won last year. Second seed is the 1980 winner Abu Bakr Sulaiman, who fell to Borth 6-3. 6-0 in

last year's final. The men's singles — the first of the five events in the three month long tournament begins at 8:30 a.m., Jan. 7 at the University of Petroleum and Minerals courts. In ali, 176 men will compete in ten flights. Flight competition allows players to vie against others of similar ability. Yet a major change in the tournament format this year is a plate com-

petition for first round, First Flight losers. "In the men' singles there are 31 players in Flight One, while last year there were 16," tournament director Steve Brew, said.

"There were so many players who wanted to play in the top Flight that we decided that those knocked out in the first round would go into another competition. This gives them another chance. It's really like another Flight Two," All finals will be played Jan. 15, with Flight One finals at 4:00 p.m., culminating

successive weekends of tennis. The ladies' singles follow, on the Khodari Compound (Northrop), beginning Feb. 25 and concluding with Flight One finals Mar. 5 at 2:45 p.m. Sixty ladies will compete in five flights. The Flight One favorite is, again Diane Jackson, who has won the title the past two years. Her toughest competition is expected to come from second-seeded Pat Aubrey.

The men's doubles follows. Seven flights of teams begin action Mar. 11 with Flight One finals at 4:00 p.m. the following day. The

top-seeded pair in Flight One is David Bosch and Roger Tooth. Gerry Waldron and Bilal Al-Rashid are rated second, Borth, last year's co-winner of the men's doubles title. is seeded third with partner Mark Aston. All matches will be at the University of Petroleum and Minerals courts.

The ladies' doubles matches will also be' played at the Northrop courts. Top seeds are the team of Diane Jackson and Cynthia Copeland with Pat Aubrey and June Brandie second. Copeland and Jackson were on opposite sides of the net in last year's final. which Jackson and partner Wendy Jones won 6-4, 6-3. The smallest draw in the tournament, the four flights will be played March 18-19. Flight One finals are scheduled for

The five-flight mixed doubles concludes the tournament. Play starts April 1 and finishes April 9 at 2:45 p.m. with Flight One finals. Last year's winners. Ted and Cynthia Copeland are the top seeds, with Borth and Brandie expected to give them the toughest competition as the second-seeded team. All play will be at the University of Petroleum and Minerals faculty and Staff Recreation

#### Italian bags Rolex tennis crown

4 (AP) - Francesco Cancellotti. the Italian junior champion, won the boys' 18-year-old title in the Rolex International Junior Tennis Championships Sunday, defeating Sweden's Henrik Sundstrom 6-4, 7-5.

Cancellotti, seeded sixth, snapped Sundstorm's service in the seventh game of the first set. After they had exchanged breaks with Sundstrom pulling even at 5-5 in the second set, the Italian broke Sundstrom again in the 11th game and converted his second match point in the 12th game.

American Janet Lagasse, playing in her first international tournament, won the girls' 18-year-old title, downing fellow American

As was the case last year, players are required to bring a new can of balls for each match. The winner receives the new can, and the loser takes the used game balls.

"We used to ship them in because they are so expensive to buy here." Brew said. "We were using 500-600 cans of balls at SR20 a can. With the problems and extra cost of shipping, we decided to spend the money (from entry fees and sponsor contributions) on better prizes."

Silverware and crystalware will be awarded to winners and runners-up in all Flights of the

Aramcons are eligible to play in the singles only if invited to play doubles with another Eastern Province resident, another policy begun last year.

After years of growth since the first tournament was played on a single court at the American Consultate in Dhahran, entry numbers seem to have stabilized. Yet the purpose of the original tournament years ago with its 24-player draw was the same as it is now --- to allow non-Aramcons an opportunity to play tournament tennis.

### PORT WASHINGTON. New York. Jan.

champion, won the match in 70 minutes.

Heather Ettus, 6-3, 6-2.

Unseeded Michael Westphal of West Germany climaxed an impressive week, whipping second-seeded Olli Kahnasto of Finland 6-2, 6-1 in the boys' 16-year-old final. Westphal, the European, 16-year-old

Third-seeded Jennifer Fuchs, U.S, rallied to beat fifth-seeded Helena Olsson of Sweden 2-6, 6-3, 6-3 in the girls' 16-year-old

Christer Allgardh of Sweden beat Christian Miniussi of Argentina 6-0, 6-1 in the boys' 14-year-old title match, while sixthseeded Shawn Foltz, U.S., upset top-seeded Grace Kim, U.S., 6-3, 4-6, 6-3 for the girls' 14-year-old title.



## Johnny Miller strikes it rich

The two men putt 71's to tie on 11-under 277 after four rounds of the \$ one million invitation event and stayed deadlocked over the first eight holes of their tense suddendeath play-off. Then, on the ninth extra hole, Ballesteros missed a putt which cost him

first round, took the first prize of \$500,000, while the Spaniard had to be content with the runners-up prize of \$160,000. American superstar Jack Nicklaus shot a two under par 69 for 278 and third place. But although he earned \$ 130,000 cost of missing a simple putt on the 72nd green which deprived him of a place in the play-off. Lee Trevino, fourth on 289 after a 71. picked up \$110,000, while South African Gary Player received \$100,000 - more than the winner of the British Open - for finish-

Miller, once the game's golden boy but self-proclaimed as the fifth man in this elite event. Tournament officials already had decided that was as far as it was going to go. Darkness was encroaching and had the playoff not ended there, it would have been post-

tion 72 holes tied at 11-under par 277. Each shot a 71 over the last 18 holes of regulation. Then the play-off started. It began on the 18th and they matched strokes through three circuits around the 16th, 17th and 18th before Miller's routine, two-putt par won it. Ballesteros, who had stayed alive with a great scrambling par on the eighth play-off hole, hit his approach some 50 feet from the cup on the decisive hole. He left his first putt about four feet short and then missed that one.

Jack Nicklaus missed the playoff by a single stroke. He failed on a short, par-saving putt of about three feet on the 72nd hole to fall out of a tie for the top spot. Nicklaus, generally regarded as the finest player the game has known, was four strokes back of Miller and Ballesteros at the turn, then put on one of his ereat charges.

Hunt won the celebrity program section of



SUN CITY, Bophuthatswana, Jan. 4-(Agencies) — American Johnny Miller snatched the richest prize in golf history when be won the five-man Sun City Challenge after an astonishing nine-hole play-off against Spaniard Severiano Ballesteros Sunday.

\$340,000.

will be counting the ing last on 290.

poned until Monday.

Miller and Ballesteros finished the regula-

Johnny Mathis and race driver James



Miller, who trailed fifth and last after the



## Fall of Wickets: 1-38, 2-108, 3-111, 4-112, 5-128, 6-141, 7-172, 8-242, 9-246. Bowling: Holding 29-9-64-5; Clarke 16-4-51-1; Garner 20-4-52-2; Croft 20-7-53-0; Richards 13-7-21-0; Gomes 9-1-19-1. West Indies (2nd lamings): G. Greenidge c Yardiey b Lillee 8 D. Haynes batning 37 V. Richards c Border b Alderman 22 L. Gomes harting 20 West Indies (1st innings); Australia (1st innings); B. Laird e Dujon b Garner G. Wood e Murray b Holding

J. Dyson lbw Holding
G. Chappell c Dujon b Holding
T. Alderman b Clarke
K. Hughes b Garner
A. Border not out
R. Marsh c Holding b Gomes
B. Yardley b Holding
D. Lillee c Garner b Holding
L. Thersport City

that nightwatchmen Terry Alderman would go early - which he did when Sylvester Clarke captured his wicket without scoring.

Border, Yardley in breezy stand

SYDNEY, Jan 4 (AP) - Only an early

breakthrough on Tuesday by the Australian

bowlers can swing the advantage away from the West Indies in the second Test at the

At the close of play Monday the West

Indies were 93 for two in their second

innings, 210 runs ahead of Australia with

eight second innings wickets in hand. The not

out batsmen were Desmond Haynes 37 and

Larry Gomes 20. Two days of play remain

and the West Indians look set to dictate the

tactics for the balance of the Test.

They can decide to give Australia a size-able target to chase by late Tuesday and go all

out on the final day, or close up and force the

Test to a painful draw, to move on to

But the Caribbean cricketers are known

more for their positive approach to the game

and Australia could well be put through the

hoops if the West Indians go for an outright

starting the day at 111 for three. Earlier in the

day it was highly likely Australia would not make the 185 needed to avert a follow-on.

But a whirlwind eighth-wicket partnership of

70 between Bruce Yardley and Allan Border

pulled the Australians through some agoniz-

on another great performance Monday. He

clouted 45 runs - including seven fours - to

all parts of the ground in 58 minutes from 33 deliveries. He batted, as though the

Australians were ahead and not behind and

was an model to some more qualified bats-

The morning session was a disaster for

Australia, even allowing for the likelihood

men higher up the batting order.

Yardley is having a golden summer and put

The . Australians were 267 all out at tea after

Adelaide with the possibility of a tied series.

Sydney Cricket ground.

But the dismissal of Greg Chappell for only 12 and Kim Hughes for 16 were unexpected Chappell looked as if he was getting into his stride after 45 minutes at the crease but then he played an uncharacteristic poke into the slips off Holding's bowling and Jeffery Dujon took a presentation catch. A short time later Kim Hughes left a yawning gap between bat and pad and was bowled by

It was left to Rodney Marsh and Allan Border to steer the Australians from 141 for six to 172 for six in the over before lunch. Marsh was restrained and responsible as the total climbed toward the vital 185-run mark.

Garner for 16.

But then he hooked spinner Gomes and the eager hands of Michael Holding snapped up Australia's seventh wicket. It was left to Yardley and Border after lunch to give Australia some pride in their batting again. It was noticable that Yardley was able to frustrate the usually tight line and length of the West Indian pace attack, while Border played more correctly if not aggressively.

West Indian paceman Holding finished with five wickets for 64 from 29 overs including nine maidens. His bag included Wood Dyson, Chappell, Yardley an finally Dennis

Wood was X-rayed Monday morning following a fielding injury from the first day's play. He batted on Sunday for his top score of 63 in the Australian first innings with a badly jarred lefthand. But the overnight X-ray showed only bruising in the middle knuckle area of the hand without any fracture.

## 45 Extras 6 4 Total (for 2 wkts.) 93 8 Fall of Wickets: 1-29, 2-52. 7 Bowling: Lilkee 8-3-22-1; Alderman 7-2-34-1; Yaroley 267 5-3-11-0; Thomson 5-1-20-0. Pakistan scores

Score-board

LAUNCESTON, Jan. 4 (AP) - Pakistan defeated Tasmania by ten wickets at the NTCA ground Launceston here Monday.

Tasmania was 316 all out in their second innings, leaving Pakistan three runs for victory. Ashraf Ali hit a boundary in the fourth over after three successive maidens to give the Pakistanis their first victory against an Australian state.

Tasmania resumed Monday morning at 221 for four wickets with wicket keeper Roger Woolley 19 not out and nightwatchman Peter Clough still to score. The Tasmanians lasted just over three hours as they lost their remaining six wickets for the addition of

Woolley was the first man dismissed when he was caught at slip by Javed Miandad off Iqbal Qasim for 37. The other batsmen dismissed in the pre-lunch session was allrounder Nick Allanby, who lasted only 21 minutes before being bowled by Qasim.

After lunch the Tasmanians lost their

remaining four wickets for 29 runs in 65 minutes. Nightwatchman Clough batted on Monday for 165 minutes before being out for 34 — his highest score in first class cricket. Clough, who normally bats at number eleven. went in eight minutes before the close of play Sunday. When Woolley was at the crease,

Tasmania looked to have a chance of salvaging the match.

But when Qasim broke the partnership, the rest of the Tasmanian batsmen offered little resistance. They saved an innings defeat when the last batsman in, Phillip Blizzard, leg glanced Tahir Naqash for four. Blizzard was out two balls later lbw - the fourth 'leg

before' decision of the innings. Tasmania showed far more resistance in its second innings and finished with 316, after being bowled out for 158 on Friday. They also forced the Pakistanis to bat again. Although the pitch was unpredictable and the ball was keeping low.

Pakistan's previous victory in a first cla match had been its win by an innings and 82 runs over Australia in the Melbourne Test. The tourists now fly to Stawell in Victoria for a one-day game against Victoria country on Wednesday (January 6) after which they return to Melbourne to resume their Benson and Hedges World Series Cup limited-over International campaign.

BRIEF SCORES: Tasmania 158 and 316 (R. Jeffery 37, D. Boon 49; B. Davison 72; R. Woolley 37; P. Clough 34; Imran Khan 3 for 84, Tahir Naqash 4 for 60, Qasim 2 for 54) lost to Pakistan 472 for 5 wkts. decl. and four for no wkt.

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#### CHANGES IN EGYPT

President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt has dismissed the old Sadat cabinet and asked Fuad Mohieddin to form a new one with a fresh mandate to change the old order of things in the country. Although he was a close confidant and the right hand man of Sadat, he has decided to depart from the economic and, perhaps, also the political philosophy of his mentor.

Under Sadat's so-called open door economic liberalization policy, the economy was a shambles, it is now admitted that corruption was rife and, while some persons were getting richer illegally, the majority were actually getting poorer by the day. His henchmen misused their powers, with or without his knowledge and lined their pockets with ill-gotten gains. The liberalization policy only helped to increase ods for which hard to be paid. Those who had made money through graft were the only category capable of buying them.

The result was widespread disenchantment with Sadat and his policies. But he used harsh methods to suppress the opposition, muzzled the press and used the ogre of communal and inter-religious strife as an excuse to strike. Few complaints appeared in print during the last couple years of his reign because of the restrictions on freedom.

There has been little or no strife of the kind since his death and it would appear that the mass of the Egyptian people are willing to give Mubarak a fair chance to correct the imbalance in Egypt's economic life, curtail corruption and improve the lot of the poorest.

It is still too early to predict any success or failure. The country is heavily populated and has few natural resources to support everybody with a decent standard of living. It may take years of patient and sound economic reform to make any palpable changes in the economic life of the people. Promises made in the past 30 years of a rosier future ahead have been made to be broken. Neither the Aswan High Dam nor the reopening of the Suez Canal has brought about the economic miracles that had been bandied about the previous presi-

Perhaps this is not their fault. A famous Egyptian writer said recently that Egypt needs a legendary leader because the problems of

the country are legion. It has not been established if Mubarak is that kind of a leader. But he deserves a chance and his conduct so far indicates that he might be heading in the right direction.

#### Saudi Arabian press review

The educational and scientific development of the Kingdom and the significance of King Khaled's directive to set up a headquarters of the Palestine Liberation Organization in the Riyadh diplomatic complex at the expense of Saudi Arabia figured for editorial com-

ments in Monday's newspapers.

Al -Riyadh said, "The progress of Saudi Arabia in the field of education and science was the outcome of the leadership's determination to give priority for building up the capabilities of its citizens, in accordance with the spiritual heritage, the Islamic faith and the national character".

Referring to the laying of the foundation stone of the township of Imam Muhammad Ibn Saud University by Crown Prince Fahd, the paper said, "The university and other universities in the Kingdom are vivid embodiments of the people of Saudi Arabia, reflections of their historic heritage and point to the unique position of the the Kingdom worldwide".

Dealing with the same subject. Al-Bilad observed, "Islam is the main basis for all the constructive developments taking place in the Kingdom."

The paper hailed the special interest shown by the government in building potentials of the people in a very constructive way

development.

efforts of the government led by not just Central Europe..." King Khaled for encouraging uni-

responsibilities toward the Pales-

tinian question Al-Madinah said the Saudi Arabian peace plan ful-

nian state. Prince Fahd's speech at the Uniin Dhahran, where he underlined the generous aid extended by the Kingdom to Arab countries. -

through various phases of their

expenses for the building up of the Korea," Starry reportedly told the board. Starry, PLO headquarters at the Riyadh when queried whether his remarks were being accudiplomatic district as a "symbolic rately reported, said, "It's not discussable." gift' reflecting the Kingdom's commitments and national

The paper recalled Crown versity of Petroleum and Minerals



CAIRO -By naming a new prime minister Saturday, President Hosni Mubarak will be able to concentrate on foreign affairs in the coming 100 days before the final Israeli retreat from the Sinai peninsula, observers here said.

Fuad Mohieddin, former deputy prime minister, was named prime minister and asked to form a new cabinet, which was announced Monday. The move freed Mubarak, who has acted as his own prime minister, from domestic concerns at a time when Egyptian circles here fear another Israeli move that could embarrass Egypt, in view of its peace pact

After Israel's unilateral annexation of the occupied Golan Heights last month, Egyptian circations" by Israel, particularly against Palestinians in southern Lebanon or against Syrian troops in Lebanon's central Bekaa valley.

Mubarak has already lined up several trips abroad before the Sinai is returned to Egypt on April 26. In February, he will travel to France, the United States and West Germany. That same month he will make his first visit to Israel. Egyptian fears focus on any possible Israeli move that could sabotage, or weaken, the current move by moderate Arab states toward renewed dialogue with Egypt.

Informed Egyptian sources here said Cairo's relations with other Arab countries, including hardline states like Libya and Iraq, have eased noticeably in the three months since Mubarak came to power after President Anwar Sadat's assassination.

Hussein, who assured a visiting Egyptian delegation that thousands of Egyptian workers in Iraq would continue to receive "privileged treatment". But the prospect of renewed relations is overshadowed by the fear that Israel will act somehow to isolate Egypt once again from its Arab neighbors before

Mohieddin's cabinet reshuffle focused mainly on

the areas of economy and finance. Saturday, the new prime minister named the economy as his domestic priority and said the cabinet reshuffle would be aimed at steering the country toward the new political directions chosen by Mubarak.

Since June, a large series of contradictory financial and economic measures have deregulated the market infrastructure and triggered the flight of probably try to rectify what the press has called the erring ways" of Abdul Razzak Abdul Meguid, former deputy prime minister for economic and financial affairs and minister of planning, finance and the economy.

Mohieddin's cabinet will also have to tackle what Mubarak has denounced as the "corruption, laxity and nepotism" in the country. In addition to Meguid, other victims of this effort to change the country's political atmosphere, as Mubarak put it, are expected to be Osman Ahmad Osman, former prime minister and father-in-law of one of the late; Sadar's daughters, Naim Abu Taleb, former governor of Alexanderia and Helmi Abdul Akher, minister of state charged with parliamentary affairs.

## Pentagon calls for 'maritime superiority' over USSR

By George C. Wilson

In a policy shift that could ultimately bring basic changes in the deployment of U.S. military forces around the world, including a reduction of force in Europe, Pentagon officials have decided the United States should now seek "maritime superiority" over the Soviet Union. Their rationale, already set down in draft form as secret budget guidance to the military services, is that there has been a shift in the Soviet threat from Central Europe to other regions that are far from American military bases but close to Soviet ones.

Therefore, went the argument that prevailed over the last few months in heated sessions behind closed doors at the Pentagon, the United States must now place more emphasis than before on protecting sea lanes and building forces that could fight as soon as planes or ships landed them in threatened or hostile places.

Advocates, led by Navy Secretary John F. Lehman, have said that if this new emphasis eventually required some offsetting drawdown of existing forces on Europe's central front, so be it. Other North Atlantic Treaty Organization countries could make up the difference on the ground as U.S. forces protected the sea lanes over which oil and vital minerals must travel for the whole alliance, advo-

cates contended. "We have a whole new geopolitical situation," Lehman said in an interview during which he confirmed he had pressed for more emphasis on mobile forces in the debate within the Pentagon. "What's new," the secretary said, "is a consensus within the The paper commended the administration that the Soviet threat is global. It's

According to Pentagon sources, the leading versity education in the country by maritime superiority opponent in the Pentagon disproviding generous aid and cussions was Army Gen. Donn Starry, head of the praised the Kingdom leadership's U.S. Readiness Command at MacDill Air Force for promoting education in the base in Tampa, Fla. The four-star army general Muslim world.

warned his civilian superiors at a defense resources Al-Jazirah described the board meeting that by emphasizing warships announcement by Prince Salman, marines and army airborne forces at the expense of the governor of Riyadh, on the current deployments they could end up sacrificing directive of King Khaled, that U.S. military control in Europe and South Korea. Saudi Arabia will bear all the "We don't want to have to reinvade Europe and "We don't want to have to reinvade Europe and

Navy leaders set the stage last year for the Reagan administration to commit itself to regaining the edge over the Soviet Union at sea. Lehman and Admiral Thomas B. Hayward, chief of naval opera-Commenting on the Kingdom's tions, told Congress in reports on the U.S.-Soviet determination to solve the Pales-naval balance that the United States had lost its

clear edge of superiority.

Because the Soviet blue-water fleet has been fills all Arab wishes and objectives expanding over the last decade while the U.S. Navy for achieving a full Israeli with- has only slowly started to build up from a postdrawal from occupied Arab lands Vietnam low, "one cannot with confidence state and the establishment of a Palesti-that the U.S. possesses a margin of superiority. If we do, it is so cloudy and tenuous as to be unreliable both as a deterrent, and as assurance of our ability to prevail at sea in a conflict with the Soviets," he

> The admiral said that "in my professional judgment" increasing the U.S. Fleet from 12 battle groups, each with an aircraft carrier at its heart, will probably restore that margin of superiority we

have talked about in the last several years. It would end the present uncertainty and lack of confidence in our position relative to the Soviets. I don't think we are ahead of the Soviets today, but by the same token I don't think they're ahead of us." Hayward told the House Armed Services Committee Seapower Panel earlier last year.

Lehman and Hayward have won over Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger, Pentagon officials said, as evidenced by the fact that Weinberger has issued draft guidance to the military services telling them to structure their forces in fiscal 1983 through 1987 explicitly to achieve "maritime superiority." Army, navy, air force and marine leaders currently are reviewing that guidance may seek revisions. But Lehman and other Pentagon officials said that Weinberger is solidly behind the concept.

If maritime superiority does end up in the final budget guidance as predicted, however, it still will take some time for the idea to affect the apportionment of the defense dollar among the services. For fiscal 1983, in the budget that will go to Congress this month, the Army, Navy, Air Force and Marine Corps will all receive about the same shares of the total as they did last year, with each allotted a growth of about 7 percent after inflation.

Reagan administration defense officials say their predecessors in the Carter administration paid too little attention to sea forces. Such Carter officials as former defense undersecretary Robert Komer vigorously dispute this, saying there are problems with

the maritime superiority idea. "The real issue" Komer said in an interview, is 'whether we should sink so much of our constrained defense resources into offensive force projection by aircraft carrier task forces to make it mpossible to meet our North Atlantic Treaty Organization and Gulf commitments.

"To give up on Western Europe and Gulf oil" to

pursue Lehman's version of maritime superiority could lead to a strategic disaster. It would be playight into Soviet hands." he said. Army and air force leaders also are known to be

concerned over the budgetary implications of the new doctrine. Fifteen navy battle groups, each with its own aircraft carrier, would be expensive. In the long run the army and air force plainly will have to restructure some of their forces and rewrite war plans if maritime superiority as envisioned by Lehman becomes the Pentagon's goal. The army, for example, would have to redeploy

troops from NATO's central front to its flanks and probably to the Gulf area as well to fulfill its role in the Rapid Deployment Force. The air force, according to maritime superiority theorists, woul be assigned to bomb Soviet ports and to mine harbors in a war to help the navy keep sea lanes open.

NATO partners, under the administration's concept, would be expected to fill the gaps left by redeployment of American troops now in Europe and to commit their air forces and navies to bottling up the Soviet fleet in a war.

Since European nations and Japan depend more on imported oil than the United States, administration officials contend that they should be willing to do more to protect their own backyard as the United States puts of its power at sea to keep the oil pipeline from the Middle East and the Gulf safe from Soviet strangulation.

Elaborating on his case for pursuing maritime superiority. Lehman said plans of previous administrations to move warships from the Pacific to the Atlantic to support Europe in a war no longer make sense. The Soviet Navy is in the Pacific today and is bound to increase its presence there, the navy

"You draw down the Pacific and you turn the sea

lanes over to the Soviet Fleet. It's there now. They also have a string of support capability all around the Indian Ocean." Lehman continued.

"How's Japan going to survive unless they reach an accommodation with the Soviet Union if we pull the fleet out of there? You guarantee Japan is eliminated as a factor on our side." Taking American warships out of the Pacific also would enable the Soviets to remove forces deployed against China to other theaters, Lehman continued.

Former Pentagon Executive Komer said the 'chief flaw' in the maritime superiority argument made by Lehman "is that you can't really cope with a great Eurasian heart power like the USSR by nibbling at its flanks with carrier strikes. Therefore, seeking another \$50 billion to \$100 billion in more big nuclear-powered battle groups, which are primarily for this nibbling and not for sea control, would be a wasteful diversion from higher priority needs. The trouble with the new civilian maritime strategists is that they don't understand strategy. Nor do they grasp how dependent the United States has become on our many rich allies, or they wouldn't propose a forestructure so sure to undermine our alliances."

Another military specialists and former army brigade commander on Europe's central front, Col. John Keeley, said the key question is whether the Reagan administration intends to achieve maritime superiority by "robbing Peter to pay Paul. A marine becomes a soldier 20 minutes after he lands on the beach and needs the kind of support only the army can supply, like artillery and engineers for construction in adequate quantity." Keeley said that if the United States overemphasizes navy and marine forces it could end up like Britain in the 1800s, "controlling the empty oceans while Napoleon had the land." (WP)

## Grenada-U.S. relations remain strained

By George Worme

ST. GEORGE'S, Grenada -Grenada, where a group of left-wing. Westerneducated young politicians seized power almost three years ago, has begun the new year with its relations with the United States still strained. This small spice-producing Caribbean island has been at odds with the United States since the pro-Cuba New Jewel Movement (NJM) of Maurice Bishop ousted the right-wing government of Eric Gairy in

To offset the effects of its isolation from the U.S., Grenada signed a wide-ranging technical and economic agreement with Cuba and received aid from Canada and Mexico and loans from the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank.

At the same time, the government has sought to strengthen its hold on a population of a little more than 100,000 by setting up mass organizations as part of a system of "people's democracy" while cracking down on dissent.

Relations between Washington and Grenada cooled after the NJM toppled the pro-American administration of Prime Minister Eric Gairy and worsened when Grenada turned to Cuba for help. Over the past six months the Grenada government has repeatedly claimed that the Reagan administration planned to invade the island.

Bishop said his government had evidence that military maneuvers which took place on Vieques Island, off Puerto Rico, were a practice run for a full-scale operation against Grenada. Grenada also accused the U.S. of trying to thwart its efforts to seek aid elsewhere and the government felt it scored a major victory by securing loans for balance of payments support from the World Bank and the IMF and signing cooperation agreements with Mexico and Canada.

A new airport for St. George's will be built largely by Cuban engineers and technicians and Washington has expressed concern that it might be used as a staging post for Cuban troops on their way to Africa. As relations between the tiny island and its giant

neighbor to the north worsened Bishop's government cracked down on political opponents who accused it of reneging on earlier pledges to hold general elections.

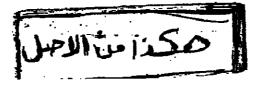
Bishop said in a speech last year that "counterrevolutionaries will be exposed, isolated and ruthlessly crushed." Thirty-four persons were detained and charged under a terrorism prevention law passed following a bomb blast which killed three persons and injured nearly 100 others in June 1980.

The government also detained a number of businessmen and trade unionists as well as its former attorney general on charges of counterrevolutionary activities. It passed a law restricting movements of known or suspected opponents and placed a travel ban on an opposition journalist, Alistair Hughes. Hughes' Grenodian Voice newspaper was banned after its first edition, drawing sharp criticism at home and in neighboring Caribbean islands.

Two other opposition publications were silenced earlier. Strong action against dissent has run parallel with a strengthening of pro-government mass organ-

The setting up of zonal and parish councils, part of the NJM's concept of people's participatory democracy, is officially described as an effort to explain its policies and programs and get feedback from the grassroots.

Bishop last November announced the creation of a people's militia to defend the island from aggression, saying it could not afford a large standing army. "When the enemy comes for us it will be in the thousands so that apart from a standing army what is needed is a part-time revolutionary militia," he told an International Solidarity Conference attended by delegates from several countries, including Nicaragua and Cuba. (R)



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Scotland, and Bally Cotton, in Ireland.

"The institution is a registered charity,"

"This year, it cost us about \$30 million to

Cooper said. "All our income comes from

run the Royal National Lifeboat Institution.

For every dollar donated, 76 cents is spent on

maintaining the fleet, building new lifeboats and purchasing new equipment. Sixteen cents is used for fund-raising and eight cents for

The institution's lifeboats range from 52-

Fund-raising has been a critical part of

footers that cost \$700,000 each down to

16-foot inflatable boats that cost \$7,000.

institution's task ever since it was founded.

There are two main sources of income. One

consists of legacies, trusts and special gifts

from private donars; the other is made up of

2,000 local fund-raising chapters throughout

For \$6 a year, you can join Shoreline, an

organization that gives you a membership in

the Royal National Lifeboat Institution and

entitles you to wear the distinctive tie, with its

صكدا من الاصل

Volunteering is traditional

# Mousehold lifeboat men save lives, ask only thanks in fighting the sea

By William Tuoby

MOUSEHOLE, England, (LAT) - A towering, gray-green wave crashed across the slip of the Penlee Point Lifeboat Station and a Force 8 gale tore at the boathouse flag.

"It's hard to imagine what the sea must have been like that Saturday night when the lifeboat crew launched into a Force 12 (hurricane force) storm," a local man said, staring at the angry sea.

But launch they did, and eight lifeboat men from Penlee Point died trying to rescue the crew of a coastal vessel drifting powerless toward the rocky Cornwall coast, near land's end in southwest England.

The eight lifeboat men all came from Monsehole (pronounced mau-zell), a village of granite cottages clinging to steep hills around the harbor, and nearly every family in the community was affected.

Of the crew's effort, Lt. Cmdr. Russell Smith, a U.S. Navy helicopter pilot who also tried to save the coastal vessel's crew, had this

"I have done 2,000 hours of flying, and those were the worst weather conditions I've ever come across. To go out in that kind of weather, they must have been very, very brave."

Yet the day after the disaster there was no lack of volunteers among Mousehole men to replace the crew at Penlee Point, which is traditionally manned by this community.

For being accepted as one of the 3,000 volunteer crew members for the 258 boats of the Royal National Lifeboat Institution is a mark of distinction. In communities around the coast of the United Kingdom and the republic of Ireland, there are waiting lists. As

a Lifeboat Institute official put it:

"There is a great tradition among them. It is passed down from generation to generation. The lifeboat is the central part of these communities, and volunteers reflect the spirit of ordinary people prepared to rise up to emergencies.

This tip of Comwall gets the full force of some of the worst weather found anywhere, as the Atlantic Ocean, swept by winter gales, tries to force itself into the English Channel. The lifeboat crews must put to sea under the most harrowing conditions.

"Distress calls can come any time, day or night," said Cmdr. George Cooper, the tall, rangy operations officer for the Lifeboat Institution, who is conducting an inquiry in nearby Penzance into the recent disaster. "And they are always answered, up to 30 miles out to sea."

In the old Coastguard Inn at Mousehole, decorated with photos of shipwrecks and lifeboat crews, a friend of the lost boatmen stared at the waves booming over the harbor breakwater and said:

"They always go. The station calls them at home or at one of the inns. They also set off amaroon — that's a rocket — and the noise and the lights alert the whole village.

Cmdr. Cooper quoted a saying that is heard among the lifeboat crews: "Go ye must — return ye may.\*

One of the most decorated men in the service is Brian Bevean, 35, who is in charge of the city of Bradford lifeboat, based at the mouth of the Humber River in the northeast of England.

In one year, Bevean was awarded the Institute's gold, silver and bronze medals.



ROUGH WEATHER: No matter how bad the seas get off the coast of England, the Royal National Lifeboat Institute's 3,000 volunteer crew members are on constant alert to rescue crewmen disabled at sea. The institute has 258 lifeboats.

#### New Zealand promoting venison sales, extensive herds raised on deer farms verlison exportation, including to the United

By Bruce Keppel

WANGANUI, New Zealand (LAT) -The white stag was visible beyond a fence and across the stream, surrounded by a mixed herd of red and fallow deer.

"Twenty years ago, I used to shoot deer from the road on my way home from Wellington," Robbie Gittins told a recent visitor. He leaned on the farm fence and shook his head at the change.

Twenty years ago, Gittins explained, deer were marked for extinction under New Zealand's Noxious Pests Act. Deer competed for pasture needed by valuable sheep and cattle; they also speeded erosion by denuding slopes of vegetation.

The existence of this herd across the stream illustrates a more recent chapter in the deer's history in New Zealand - one shaped by the whims and needs of man.

The story began in 1850 when colonists introduced deer from England, and later from Australia, to provide targets for hunters on these two isolated South Pacific islands. Even with lush vegetation the islands are naturally endowed with just two species of bat, the rare Maori rat, and the wingless Kiwi, now the national hird.

Unrestrained by natural predators, the deer population grew to menacing proportions. To check the population the Forestry Service paid hunters a bounty in exchange for each slain deer's tail.

In the 1950s, when the government began requiring its bounty hunters to dispose of the carcasses - venison still had not caught on as

dining delicacy in small export market developed, mainly to West Germany.

By 1972-73, 4,000 tons of venison were shipped out of New Zealand, a total that had grown steadily each year.

Deer became more valuable alive than dead. Farmers sought to raise their own deer herds for export, and now they paid hunters for live animals, especially hinds, to increase their stock. The New Zealand Deer Farmers Association was formed in 1975 to protect this fledgling industry.

Then a curious thing happened: Chinese

and Korean entrepreneurs began bidding for the annual growth of young antler, sending the price of horn soaring from \$6 a pound to as much as \$120 a pound last year, the association reported.

"At the peak there was a gold-rush mentality," said Mike Pattison, the association's executive officer.

The freshly grown antler, encased in the fuzzy, blood-filled skin called "velvet," is a basic ingredient in China's traditional medicine. It is used as a general health tonic n Korea, which furnishes New Zealand with its main antler export market.

With velvet antlers bringing more than \$600 an animal, while venison fetched only \$400, slaughtering came to a virtual halt, Pattison said during an interview in Wellington. From about 5,000 head of deer on farms in 1975, the domesticated population soared to an estimated 150,000 head on 1,100 farms.

"You'd gone from a pest-control operation, with no commercial aspect, to the realization that there was a profit to be made in the export market," Pattison said. Then last year, as quickly as it began, the

'gold rush" in velvet ended. The price plummeted \$50 a pound from the \$120-high

"What tipped the scales," reported the New Zealand Economist in an industry survey, "was the diversion by China (normally a velvet producer for its own domestic market) of large quantities of velvet to Korea prior to the arrival of New Zealand shipments." The magazine held out hope, however, that farmers' attention would now refocus on venison, "which in the long run, must be the product on which ultimate success of the industry

This year, Pattison said, meat packing plants are being built to prepare for expanded States. The horn, which is still part of the harvest (under an anesthesia administered by a supervising veterinarian), will be only one element of the modern industry, he said. The animals also will provide revenue from their hide, even their eyeteeth (valued as earrings in Germany) and their flesh.

## Bangkok cold wave is severe

BANGKOK, Thailand - This southeast Asian country is in the grip of a cold wave, relatively speaking. And what's more, it's going to get colder, weatherman warned.

Bangkok citizens broke out in sweaters and jackets last week as the temperature plummeted to the low 60s. They are more accustomed to the high 90s.

"This weather may suit Americans just fine," said a Thai woman dentist" but just look at the goose pimples on my arms."

While Bangkokians joked about the weather, there was nothing funny about the chill that has fallen over mountainous northern Thailand. To cope with temperatures in the 30s and 40s, the government rushed thousands of blankets to needy families. Welfare organizations appealed for donations of heavy clothing and blan-

In some places children staved home from school because of the cold, said to be the severest since 1975. That officials said that in past cold spells some people have died in northern Thailand.

In Bangkok there was a bright side to the cold snap. Many Thais could turn off their air conditioners and save on their electricity bills.

"It has also been a very patriotic cold spell wrote a Bangkok Post columnist. helping to cut down Thailand's energy consumption in accordance with govern-



By Michael Carlton

DALLAS (LAT) - In a year of travel, in a year of moving about this globe of ours for more than 100,000 miles while visiting more than two score countries and half the states, a traveler finds both highs and lows, the good and the bad and occassionally the ugly. Here are our personal choices of the very best and the very worst of 1981:

Best U.S. City — San Francisco, which

always wins.

Worst U.S. City - St. Louis, It is too humid, there is nothing much to do; a pall of death and decay hangs over the place.

Most Surprising City — Memphis, with some of the best blues, some of the nicest people, and some of the most exciting river-

side renovation in the nation. Best Buy - The silk pillow cases made by the Jim Thompson factory in Thailand that

cost \$2 there but about \$40 here. Worst Buy - The \$200 wool suit made in Taiwan that lasted exactly five wearings before it puckered up and died.

Best Ride — The TGV, the "Very Fast Train" the French government has developed between Lyon and Paris. It goes 165 mph and whisks you between the two cities in style.

Worst Ride - The ride around Maui to Hana. The scenery is beautiful but the ride is bumpy and twisting.

Best Hotel — In a year when we tried such establishments as the Stanford Court and the Fairmont in San Francisco, the Ritz in Paris, the Regent in Hong Kong, the Hotel Bora Bora in French Polynesia, the Silverado Country Club in the Napa Valley, L'Ermitage in Los Angeles, the New Camino Real in Ixtapa, the new Hyatt in Maui and the fine new Hilton in Cartagena, Colombia, it was hard to pick just one. My vote goes to the Checca Lodge in Islamorado, Fla. The rooms are magnificent, opening onto the fine ocean surrounding the Florida keys; the service is exemplary; the food superb. Added to this are lovely grounds, including a golf course, tennis courts and swimming pool, a sand beach, and the opportunity to catch bonefish just offshore. A delightfully wellrun resort hotel.

Worst Hotel - No problem with this one at all. The Hilton in Curaco in the Netherlands Antilles is a runaway winner. The room was so filthy your feet were black in the time it took you to walk from the bathroom to the balcony, the plaster was cracked, the radio did not work, room service took one hour for a continental breakfast, the lobby reeked, the nightclub charged outrageous prices. Best Restaurant - Again a tough one to

call. From three stars in Paris to ribs in Austin to creole in New Orleans to stone crab in Miam Beach, this has been a good year for the palate, if a bad one for the waistline. The single best meal of the year while traveling was probably the one served at the Squire Restaurant in the San Francisco Fairmont. From the beginning duck liver to the superb souffle at the end of the meal, everything food, service, ambience - was perfect. An honorable mention has to go to Commander's Palace in New Orleans that has the best brunch in town, far superior to that served at Brennan's especially if you sit in the outdoor courtyard, which must be the most romantic and charming place to dine on the continent.

Worst Restaurant — The island of Ixtapa has a ramshackle fish restaurant where scores of tourists dine daily. My red snapper was remarkable only for the huge, live creature hidden inside. I'm not sure what it was, but the creature was big enough that I didn't want to argue with it. Best Foreign Airline - As usual, the

Orient took the award (only SAS has been able to break the domination in the past five years). This year Japan Air Lines wins for its excellent in-flight service, caring flight attendants, innovative food (European and Oriental) and always on-time performance.

Worst Foreign Airline - Another Oriental winner, the Far East Asian Transport Company (FAT for short) of Taiwan is the least professional airline in Asia with poor service, lackluster attendants, and aging aircraft.

Best U.S. Airline — The air controllers' strike has helped make flying little more than boarding a cattle car, but American Airlines has managed to be consistently on time, serves better rubber chicken than most airlines and has some of the most professional flight attendants in the sky. Frontier's all one-class service ranks a very close second.

Worst U.S. Airlines - Texas International is an easy winner. On a recent flight to Mexico, the airline was late, the food was inedible and only the good humor typical of people going on vacation pulled them through. The flight back was two hours late, the food was even worse (crackers, cheese and beef sticks) and the service was lousy.

Best Foreign Country — The Society of American Travel Writers took a poll this year and the members of the organization voted France one of the worst countries in the world in which to travel. Ridiculous; I found it totally satisfying with the best hotels, the best food and the best city — Paris — in the world. France is a beautiful, sensuously satisfying country that should be at the top of everyone's list.

Best Cruise -- The TSS Fairwind's transcanal cruise. The Italian crew is among the friendliest on the ocean, the Italian food is wonderful, the entertainment is adequate and the cabins are thoughtfully planned.

Worst Cruise - The sail from St. Thomas to Tortola in the British Virgin Islands. It was rough and everyone on our 41-foot sailboat threw up.



LUCRATIVE MARKET: Deer of venison and its by-products and begun to raise deer. Previously the deer were slaugh-

tered as destructive.

## Japan planned second Pearl Harbor attack, short periscopes hampered its submarines

WASHINGTON (WP) - Did the Japanese plan a second attack on Pearl Harbor on New Year's, right after their first attack on Dec. 7, 1941?

Japanese documents captured by the United States at the end of World War II and just turned over to the National Archives by the supersecret National Security Agency strongly suggest a second attack was planned. The documents idicate that a Japanese submarine force planned to attack the ships still at anchor in Pearl Harbor on the night of New Year's eve, a little more than three weeks after the first Pearl Harborattack devastated the U.S. Pacific Fleet.

One document is a cable dated Dec. 27, 19941 to commanders of Japanese subwarines at sea in the Pacific giving them the dumber and size of U.S. navy ships then at eacher in Pearl Harbor. Others are cables sent Dec. 26 and Dec. 29 by the commander of lapan's first submarine force, directing three of Japan's largest submarines to Tradereous off the east and west coasts of the main Hawaiian island of Oahu and American ships two days later, which

"In the attack on strategic point (Pearl Harbor) of 31 December," one cable reads, "all ships will carry it out as quickly as possible after 2100 and establish lines of patrol

The other cable reads: "The time (for attack) is fixed as twilight and night of 31 December. Targets for attack are ships. harbor and bay installations."

Nowhere among subsequent cables is there any indication why the attack was not carried out nor why Japanese submarines never attacked American ships coming in and out of Pearl Harbor in the early months

of the Pacific war. Nalval historians have long wondered why the Japanese did not send their submarines to the environs of Hawaii to attack American shipping. There was not a single Japanese submarine attack reported on any U.S. ship entering and leaving Pearl Harbor in the weeks and months following the Dec.

The cables turned over to the archives reveal that at least five of Japan's largest

submarines were dispatched to the west coast of the United States in December 1941and January 1942. The cables direct the submarines to attack American shipping and to surface at night to shell Newport Beach and Long Beach in southern California and Morro Bay, Monterey and Eureka in northern California coast by a surfaced Japanese submarine. Early in 1942, a Japanese submarine surfaced at night off the coast of Santa Barbara and fired half a dozen shells at the southern California city.

While the cables give no explanation the submarine attack was not carried out at Pearl Harbor, they explain why Japanese submarines did not attack more west coast cities. Cables to Tokyo Naval Headquarters from the submarine commanders reveal that they had trouble navigating in the cold, swift Pacific Ocean currents off the U.S

The cables also reveal that the Japanese submarines were equipped with periscopes that could only rise about 20 feet above their conning towers.

## Iglesias' family offers ransom

international singing star Julio Iglesias said Monday it is ready to pay a ransom to the kidnappers of his father, even if this goes against police advice.

The singer's brother Carlos, son of Dr. Julio Iglesias, 66, who disappeared on Dec. 29, said here in an interview on French radio that the family was ready to accept ransom terms but: "We want first to be sure that our father is in good health.

Dr. Iglesias suffers from "inadequate blood circulation in the brain and needs appropriate treatment," Carlos Iglesias had said Sunday in a broadcast appeal here for the kidnappers to contact the family. Police had advised the family against any contacts with the news media.

Asked by the French radio station RTL if police would authorize the payment of a ran-som, Carlos Iglesias said: "I do not know, but it's obvious that we're the ones who will

decide, not the police." Iglesias also said he wished to call the incident a "disappearance," rather than a "kidnapping." "For the moment, the only thing that I can say is that since Tuesday we do not know where my father is," he said.

Police said Monday that the kidnappers might still wait several days for news interest in the affair to die down before contacting the family. The family has been cooperating closely with police, who had even moved into the missing gynecologist's flat here.

The presence of police might have frightened the kidnappers out of contacting the family, some observers said. The two Latin American suspects in the case seem to have vanished without a trace. Police were reported Monday to be investigating the buyer of a German-made TV set offered by the kidnappers to Dr. Iglesias before he was

Carlos Iglesias said in his appeal Sunday "In view of our situation of anxiety, desperation and powerlessness, in the name of the family. I beg the people holding my father to contact us by any means whatsoever."

His comment on his father's health prompted speculation that the abducted doctor might have died from lack of treatment, which would explain why a ransom demand

had not been made. Singer Julio Iglesias lives in Miami, Florida, and is said to be one of the wealthiest performers in history because he performs in English and French as well as Spanish and has admirers in many countries. His brother said: "Julio is very sensitive and is in pain. The whole family is living through moments of indescribable despair."

## FBI probing 1,400 officials

NEW YORK, Jan. 4 (AP) - The FBI has 1,400 public officials under investigan for possible corruption, bureau Director William H. Webster said Sunday.

Webster, interviewed on ABC-TV 'This Week With David Brinkley," said those under investigation included appointed and elected officials on all levels of government - local, state and federal. He said they were being investigated because they were believed "to be utilizing their offices for corrupt purposes."

In Oklahoma alone, Webster said, 135 persons have been convicted or pleaded guilty "in a statewide pervasive practice at the local level of county commissioners accepting bribes or kickbacks."

He said the FBI began such investigations because in many cases, the people responsible for prosecuting officials were there "at the sufferance or through the efforts of the people under investigation. It makes it very difficult for them to do that job."

Also during the program, Webster was asked how many Soviet KGB agents are operating in the United States.

"That's a classified figure, but if you take 35 percent of all diplomats in this country, you'd not be far off," he said, estimating that there are others who are not diplomats, "illegals" who are in the United States under other cover.

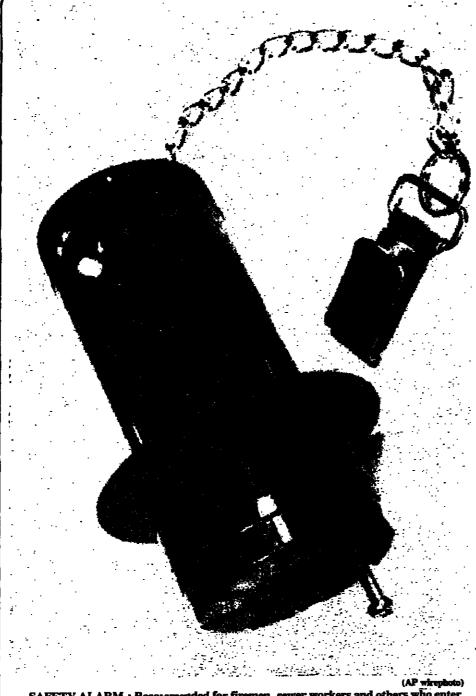
He said all the Soviet bloc countries also were "busily engaged through their intelligence sources in technology transfer efforts." Asked if there was any hard evidence that a Libyan "hit team" was in the United States to assassinate President Ronald Reagan, he said, "we've never confirmed that."

#### Disgraced ex-minister reappears in Peking

PEKING, Jan. 4 (R) - Former Chinese Foreign Minister Qiao Guanhua, disgraced after the fall of the Maoist "Gang of Four" in 1976, has reappeared in public for the first time in five years at a performance of Bizet's opera Carmen.

Witnesses said Monday that Qiao, 73, and his wife Zhang Hanzhi, former director of the Foreign Ministry's Asian affairs department attended the first night of a Peking production of the opera last Saturday.

Qiao's downfall in late 1976 was a major surprise as he was generally identified with the moderate faction and was a leading exponent of the late Chou En Lai's outwardlooking foreign policy. The reasons for his sacking have not been publicly disclosed, but privately Chinese officials have said Qiao had been criticized. for alleged connections with the purged "gang" led by Mao Tse-tung's widow Jiang Qing.



SAFETY ALARM: Recommended for firemen, sewer workers and others who enter dangerous environments, this 'Life Rescue SOS 1000' sends out a 112 db beeping sound when the wearer falls down on the job — or off it, for that matter. The alarm is triggered by an internal mercury position switch and may also be set off manually by pulling a pin. It is waterproof and draws power from two batteries.

#### Federal support to end

### U.S. science faces austerity

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4 (AP) — Science. although still a cornerstone of future U.S. growth and prosperity, is facing a period of austerity and redirection as decades of increasing support come to an end, say policymakers.

Experts from government, academic and private organizations told thousands of somber scientists on Sudnay that the rapid growth enjoyed by science in the United States since World War II is over.

The nation's economic difficulties, and the Reagan administration's approaches to solving them, mean less federal support of many scientific activities.

And this will force the government, and scientists themselves, to make some hard and possibly unpopular choices on how to spend the money that remains, the experts said.

Speaking at the opening of the week-long annual meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS). science policy specialists hammered at the themes of streamlining research and developing new priorities.

"We must now face up to the difficult choices because we know federal expenditures for science cannot and will not cantinue to grow in the way they have in the previous three decades," said George Keyworth, sci-

ence adviser to President Ronald Reagan. Keyworth defended the administration's cuts in basic research programs as necessary, and told the country's largest gathering of scientists that the reductions may be beneficial in the long run.

"I believe the discipline of making such hard choices will ultimately benefit science, just as the occasional pruning of a tree can promote, rather than retard, its health," he

Keyworth told the scientists that rather than fighting the reductions they should help the government in selecting the most promising research to finance and the less productive areas to cut.

The scientific and technological community must learn to participate in this assessment by playing a more forceful and critical role,"

If not, he said, others without this scientific background will make these decisions and perhaps not as well.

An assessment of the Reagan administra-tion budget cuts by the AAAS staff said the government has appropriated about \$40 billion for research and development in fiscal

This represents a decline in science appropriations of 5 percent after adjustments for inflation and reverses a long trend of steady increases, the study said. Only defense-related research and development showed increases in spending, it added.

Dr. Alvin Trivelpiece of the Department of Energy said there still is a priority for a balanced energy and particle physics research but that "growth must be limited for some years to come."

Trivelpiece said science has a natural growth factor built into it that must be contained."We simply will not be able to support every interesting avenue opened by science," he said. "We can no longer follow each new lead and must be more selective."

## Wanted to keep the group going

## **Ex-Beatle refutes charges**

LONDON, Jan. 4 (AP) — Paul McCartney, blamed by his critics for breaking up the Beatles 11 years ago, refutes the charge and says that of all the Beatles he wanted most to keep the group going.
"I certainly wasn't responsible for splitting

up the Beatles as some people suggest," the 39-year-old superstar said in an interview with The Times of London Monday.

"In fact, I was the last one to come to that view. I'd wanted us to tour, to bring us closer together again."

But when the split came, said McCartney, it was like getting a divorce. "You just don't want to know about your ex-wife or husband. After all the bitchiness, you feel the desire for a complete break."

McCartney, who with the late John Lennon wrote most of the Beatles' music, also refutes the popular view that he and Lennon disliked one another, although he admits that Lennon's public criticisms of him in the early 1970s shocked and hurt and inspired him to prove he could be a success in his own right without the other three Beatles — Lennon. George Harrison and Ringo Starr'.

He rarely answered Lennon's challenges, he said, because he had little chance of matching his former writing partner's renowned wit. "It all gets absorbed into the myth, your image builds up, it gets into plays and books and it becomes the truth," said McCartney,

"except that it wasn't." Lennon, who was shot to death outside his apartment in New York city on Dec. 8, 1980,

actually liked him, said McCartney. "From a purely selfish point of view," he said, "if I could get John Lennon back, I'd ask him to undo this legacy he's left me. I'd ask him to tell everyone what he told (his Japanese wife) Yoko Ono in the privacy of his own room. Yoko and I talk on the phone a lot nowadays, since his death, and what she says

tells me something very important: John still liked me, after all." McCartney denies that he Beatles' former

manager, Brian Epstein, might have been able to patch up the group's differences had he not committed suicide in 1967.

"Brian's reign was ending," said McCart-ney. "To begin with, we needed the man in the Ford Zodiac to get us recording contracts and make sure we wore the right clothes. But by 1967, a lot of things were escaping his

In the interview, McCartney also says his marriage with former photographer Linda Eastman in 1969 has been misunderstood, particularly in Britain.

Linda, little known before the marriage, has since become an integral part of McCartney's live performances and recordings and was personally taught by her husband to become a musician.

The public, McCartney says, would have preferred him to marry actress Jane Asher, with whom he had a long and much-publicized romance in the 1960s. "The point about Linda is that I love her and I didn't love Jane Asher." he said.

Sweden raps S. Africa

SALISBURY, Jan. 4 (AFP) — Visiting Swedish Foreign Minister Ola Ullesten Monday criticized South Africa for trying to create problems for Zimbabwe. Ullsten, who arrived here Sunday for a four-day visit, said he regretted that "South Africa is so eager to pursue its policy of destabilization against countries in this region".

He said that South Africa had not learned from the example of Zimbabwe which had progressed to majority rule. "Instead they (the South Africans) are just putting obstacles in the path of this country, a path which is already difficult to walk," Ullsten said.

## united but economic ills remain

Gambia began the New Year as a new entity with a new political setup but with the same old economic headaches. At midnight on Jan. 1. a treaty setting up the confederacy of Senegambia came into force.

The union between the tiny former British colony of Gambia of 600,000 persons and the former French colony of Senegal with some 5.5 million persons had long been recommended, including United Nations officials.

It was not until Senegalese troops had to be rushed into Gambia to put down a bloody attempted coup on July 30 that Gambia finally brushed aside its final reservations about confederation - it had feared that it would be swamped by its far larger neighbor - and entered into negotiations to set up the union. More than 1,000 persons were reported killed in the Marxist-Leninist coup and its aftermath.

The result was a confederation, with the Senegalese head of state Abdou Diouf as president and Gambian chief Sir Dawda Jawara as vice president. Diouf had become the leader of Senegal on Jan. 1, 1981 when Leopold Senghor created history as being the first elected head of a government in postcolonial Africa to step aside voluntarily.

Under the confederation arrangement. Gambia will be able to remain in the Commonwealth. But Senegambia is to conclude joint customs and monetary arrangements. coordinate policies in foreign affairs and communications, and integrate their defense and security forces.

Each state is to preserve its own sovereignty, and Gambia is to try to cease being a West African sanctuary for contraband goods. The new Senegalese president, in attempt to strengthen his country's economy, canceled most debts incurred by peasants and raised the price paid to produc-

Senegal's agricultural output was aided by the heaviest rainfall in years last year, but the country was confronted with a poor world market for its groundnuts, one of its major agricultural products. The situation threatens to compromise once again Senegal's economic plan of recovery, observers have said. The plan was postponed in 1980 due to a disastrous harvest.

The Gambian economy is also heavily dependant on groundnuts and both countries, which depend on imported oil, face rising fuel bills.

The fragility of the economic situation is said by observers to be among the main sources of potential political difficulties for President Diouf. This is one reason why the African Groundaut Council recently tried to find new ways of bolstering international trade in a bid to better protect African nations from the vagaries of unstable markets, often ruled by Europe and America.

#### Aborigines seek Australian ban

Aborigines in northern Australia have asked the government to close to outsiders coastal waters bordering tribal zones, officials said Monday. Les Penhall, a senior officer in the Department of the Chief Minister of the Northern Territory, said aboriginal land councils had made claims on areas of sea around several islands and along a 100 kms stretch of coast bordering the Arnhem land aboriginal reserve.

The aborigines asserted that areas of sea, reefs, partially submerged rocks, and islands contained sacred sites and should be barred to outsiders. But they also said fish stocks had been depleted by non-aboriginal fishermen. Aborigines, granted rights several times over tracts of land in the northern territory, had! never before claimed undersea areas, Penhall:

If their claims are successful, only outsiders issued with permits would be admitted to the areas. Penhall said the claims were likely to run into stiff opposition. Two of the islands involved, Bathurst, and Melville, were close to Darwin and popular fishing areas for city dwellers.

#### **BRIEFS**

JAKARTA, (R) — A seaside outing to see "a big strange fish" ended in disaster when at least 24 persons drowned after a pleasure boat capsized and sank, officials said Monday. Thirteen survivors were rescued after the boat went down off the coast of Probolinggo, about 450 miles east of here, and a search is going on for about 25 others. The boat capsized! when the passengers all rushed to one side to see the fish, a police spokesman

RICHMOND, Virginia, (R) — Eight persons were killed when a small plane crashed and burned while trying to land in rain near here Sunday night, police said. Eight bodies were recovered from the twin-engine Cessna, which crashed near a main road after making one unsuccessful attempt to land. Among the victims were the pilot, his wife, and son who

were returning from a holiday.
PEKING, (AFP) — Several wild camels, one of the world's disappearing species, were discovered last year in north and northwest China, close to the famous Buddhist grottoes at Dunhuang, New China News Agency reported Monday. The wild camels were taller, livelier, ran faster and had smaller humps than their domestic cousins, the agency said. They have a short, thick pale yellow coat. Wild camels exist mainly in northwest China and in Mongolia.

SEOUL. (R) — Nine miners were killed Sunday night by a gas explosion at a coal pit in Taebaek city, about 170 kms southeast of Seoul, police said. Poisonous fumes filled the shaft, preventing a speedy rescue operation officials said. The cause of the blast was being investigated.

## Senegambia America hopes efforts on Namibia may succeed

of heightening global tensions, one bright spot for the administration of President Ronald Reagan is the prospect that a painstaking U.S.-led effort to promote peace and stability in Southern Africa finally may bear fruit in 1982.

If all goes well, American officials now can foresee an end to long years of warfare and colonial rule in the area, an easing of racial tensions and the removal of Southern Africa from the Arena of East-West competition.

The process has involved an extraordinary complex diplomatic effort to bring about black majority rule and independence in the South African-controlled territory of Namibia and a related effort to induce the withdrawal of Cuban troops from Angola, Namibia's northern neighbor.

Participating in the effort have been the United Nations, the United States and four allied countries and a host of African nations with a stake in the outcome.

But the main actors have been South Africa and the United States, specifically President Reagan's assistant secretary of state for African affairs, Chester Crocker.

South Africa continues to administer Namibia, also known as Southwest Africa, in defiance of U.N. resolutions. The counterinsurgency war South Africa has been waging against black nationalist Namibian guerrillas has spilled over into Angola, the principal base of oeprations for the insurgents.

Angola says the 15,000 to 20,000 Cuban troops deployed there are needed to help protect the country against South African raids. Secretary of State Alexander Haig sees the Cuban presence as an indirect bid by the Soviet Union for influence in the area.

Against that background, the United States has been attempting to persuade South Africa to relinquish control over Namibia through a process that will ensure the interests of the territory's white minority are protected and guarantee free and fair elections leading to independence.

As current U.S officials see it, the efforts of former President Jimmy Carter's administration to achieve the same goal failed because of South African suspicions about Americanimpartiality. With a friendlier administration in Washington, the South Africans have seemed more flexible, seeming to sense that the terms now being offered are as reasonable as they are likely to get.

Angola, meanwhile, also is believed to be eager for a Namibia settlement. Because of the Cuban troop presence there, the United States has refused to establish diplomatie relations with Angola.

The combination of the war and restrictions on economic ties to the West has contributed to mounting economic problems in Angola, according to administration officials who insisted that their names not be used Said one official, "the only way they can get their act together economically is by a prog-ressive opening to the West, not just us, but including us."

South African fears about Namibian independence have been eased by U.S.sponsored modifications of the U.N. resolution which has served as the basis for a set-

The South Africans have refused to go along with any settlement that would automatically deliver political control of Namibia to the Southwest Africa People's Organization (SWAPO), the black nationalist guerrilla group which Pretoria regards as Marxist-dominated.

The South African concerns have been placated by Western proposals for a series of constitutional principles which, in effect, would prevent SWAPO from establishing a one-party Socialist state after independence and would guarantee freedom of speech, of the press and of assembly and the right of due

Administration officials say they hope final agreement by all parties on constitutions principles can be reached this month. Afterward, the main task will be to complete arrangements for U.N.-supervised elections of a constitution-writing constituent assem-

Under some scenarios. Namibian independence could be achieved late this year. but officials acknowledge it could drag on

Throughout the past year, the administration's main objective has been to give the South Africans enough confidence to proceed toward a settlement. The evidence of new U.S. friendship toward South Africa has been condemned by the Organization of African Unity, but Reagan administration officials believe the benefits of the policy outweigh the costs.

## Prisoners to be exchanged

#### Viets claim 'China islands' Xishas" to back up its claims, VNA said.

BANGKOK, Jan. 4 (AFP) Vietnam Monday reiterated a claim to the Paracel and Spratley islands in the South China Sea, a major bone of contention between China and Vietnam. The Paracels have been under Chinese military occupation since 1974, while Vietnam and the Philippines each has a share of the Spratleys.

After a brief border war in early 1979, China and Vietnam opened talks on the dispute, but these were broken off a year ago after 15 fruitless sessions.

The Vietnam News Agency (VNA), monitored here Monday, began a six-article series on the issue with the statement that "Vietnam's sovereignty over these islands" can be shown by various historic texts and documents in Hanoi, Ho Chi Minh City, and in libraries in Paris, Tokyo, London, Washington and Peking.

When it occupied the Paracels (Called the Xisha islands by the Chinese), China orchestrated a propaganda campaign to justify itself, and interpreted the texts in its own way, falsifying documents and even referring to alleged archaeological research in the

The agency added that "for more than two centuries Western navigators and missionaries" had put the islands on maps of Vietnam, and both the islands were administratively attached to Vietnam during the French rule in Indochina.

In another development, China and Vietnam will exchange prisoners on Jan. 15 prior to the Lunar New Year, New China News Agency reported in Peking Monday. China plans to free seven prisoners and four Vietnamese fishermen in response to a Vietnamese proposal a few days ago to release 11 Chinese, the agency said.

The deputy director of the Asian department at the Chinese Foreign Ministry, Zhang Dewei, visited the Vietnamese Embassy in Peking Monday regarding the matter. But Zhang described as "hypocritical" a Vietnamese proposal for a border truce marking the Lunar New Year, Jan 25, the agency said.

The truce proposal was "aimed at confounding world opinion and deceiving the Vietnamese people so as to cover up its criminal anti-China acts." Zhang said.

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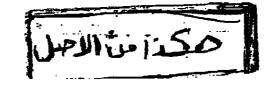
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# PIW sees fall in demand for oil

LONDON, Jan. 4 (R) — OPEC will find it difficult if not impossible to raise its oil output this year much above 1981's 10-year low of around 23 million barrels daily. The Pet-roleum Intelligence Weekly (PIW) said Monday.

The New York oil industry newsletter, which is also distributed in London, said government and industry analysts forecast that oil demand would continue falling in 1982 while companies would be tempted to reduce surplus stocks.

Supplies to the non-Communist world from outside OPEC (the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries) were also increasing and were expected to exceed OPEC output for the first time in about 20 years.

Economic recession, energy conservation and greater use of coal, gas, and nuclear power have been responsible for the fall in demand for OPEC oil to the present level of 23 million barrels daily from a 1979 peak of nearly 31 millions, according to market experts. OPEC has been forced to cut some prices and freeze its base rate because of the slump in demand.

#### Indonesia hikes domestic rates for petroleum

JAKARTA. Jan. 4 (R) — Indonesia slashed domestic fuel subsidies Monday and increased petrol and oil prices by an average of 60 percent.

The move, announced by Mining and Energy Minister Dr. Subroto Sunday night comes four months before a general election and is seen as a political gamble by the ruling Golkar Party. President Suharto is due Tuesday to unveil his budget for the 1982-83 fiscal year, which runs from April to March.

Observers predict a belt-tightening package reflecting falling balance of payments surpluses and the effect of the world recession on oil exports and the economy. Subsidies have kept the cost of petrol, diesel and kerosene cooking fuel in Indonesia well below world levels.

Urged by economic advisers, the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank, Indonesian officials have been saying privately for months that the subsidy would have to be reduced. But few observers expected such a politically-sensitive move, which some predict-could lead to popular discontent, before the May 4 general elections.

Description

graveyards

Construction of simplified

Four and seven millimeter

asphalt layer for some

Englarging the mayor's

Temporary fences for

structures for school

Authority

Jizan Educational

Zone for Boys Khamis Mushan

Municipality

#### With only one man around

## Robots run \$36m Japanese factory

OSHINO. Japan, Jan. 4, (R) — At eight o'clock in the morning, the nightshift of the Fujitsu Fanuc Factory prepares to leave for home after working about 15 hours producing precision-machined parts and equipment.

The workforce consists of just one man—
the lone supervisor of Japan's first fully
automated factory. Throughout the night, on
a vast factory floor under the eerie glow of
neon lamps, lines of machine tools and robots
work steadily hour after hour, carrying out
instructions fed to them from the company
computer miles away on the outskirts of
Tokyo.

The computer decides what to produce according to orders received. The robots are fed constantly with raw material by driverless trucks running from an automatic warehouse across roads with electric guide wires under the surface. And the final product of all this activity — more robots and computer-controlled machine tools.

The factory cost \$36.36 million to build a year ago and its managing director. Hiromichi Shichida, says it has already paid for itself. It is capable turning out 100 robots and 150 machine tools a month and total monthly sales have been running at

\$6.82 million.

During the day, there are 100 Japanese in the plant, 60 of them assembling machined parts into finished products and then testing them. The rest on the workforce consists of 10 staff and 30 engineers — human minders preparing machines for the next night shift and re-setting computer programs.

But some of the human's days are numbered. The next development will be to reduce the workforce devoted to final assembly. Company officials are drawing up plans for the replacement of men by robots which will be able to recognize colors and so assem-

ble new robots.

Day workers at the Oshino factory, which lies in a quiet wood close to the slopes of Mount Fuji, work five days a week from 8.40 in the morning until 5.25 in the afternoon with a 45 minute mid-day break. The robots work non-stop.

The nucleus of the factory is the machine cell. This consists of a robot, a computer-controlled machine tool and a monitor. Between them they keep watch on the machining and the flow of electricity through the cell, ready to stop it dead if a fault occurs on the

factory floor.

A current company motto declares "aim for two", a reference to a campaign to have only two breakdowns in 100 months of operation. The company is unhappy with its present record of three breakdowns in 100 months. All computer-planned operations are monitored by television cameras and electrical displays in the control room at the side of the factory.

The automatic warehouse feeds the unmanned carrier which then feeds a conveyor belt taking raw parts to the robot, which places them into the machine tool.

which places them into the machine tool.

After machining, the finished product is ejected and returned to the warehouse and the whole process starts again. If something

#### Japan spends \$24b on research

TOKYO, Jan. 4 (AP) — Japan in fiscal year 1980 spent \$23.9 billion on research, making this nation second only to the United States in research outlays, the prime minister's office reported Monday.

According to its annual report, research funding for the fiscal year ending last March was up by 14.5 percent from the previous year to occupy 2.19 percent of the gross national product, up from 2.07 percent in fiscal 1979. Industrial funding for new product development paved the way in research spending.

The United States leads the world with research spending of more than \$60 billion. followed by Japan, West Germany and France. In terms of percentage of GNP. Switzerland spends the most, ahead of the United States, West Germany, Britain and Japan, the report said. It also said that Japan's traditional pattern of importing technology for use in the manufacturing industry is changing, with the nation rapidly becoming an exporter of technology.

Japan imported 239.5 billion yen (\$1.09 billion) worth technology during the year down 0.6 percent, while exports jumped 20 percent to 159.6 billion yen (\$725 million). The biggest customer for Japanese research was the United States followed by China. Iraq and Indonesia. The United States was also the biggest exporter of research to Japan at \$700 billion

Tender

Price

(SR)

500

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Closing

15-12-1981.

18-12-1981

1-2-1982

18-12-82

Date

The report said that industry accounted for 60 percent of all research spending, laying stress on practical and developmental research. Universities where much of the nation's basic research was conducted, were responsible for 25.5 percent of spending.

The electrical machinery industry was the biggest private sector spender at 800 billion yen (\$3.64 billion), followed by the chemical and transport machinery industries. Japanese papers noted that research spending during the year for the first time surpassed company entertainment expenses.

#### Iraqi pipeline being repaired

BEIRUT. Jan. 4 (R) — Engineers will take about 24 hours to repair a vital pipeline carrying Iraqi crude oil exports across north Lebanon following Sunday's apparent sabotage. a Lebanese oil official said Monday.

The director of oil installations at the northern port of Tripoli. Walid Mawlawi, told Reuters by telephone that he did not know when pumping through the pipeline might restart. An explosion Sunday wrecked the pipeline. No one has claimed responsibility for the blast.

When the pipeline was reopened 11 days ago, after a five-year shutdown, it brought a significant increase in Iraqi oil exports. Iraq's exports have been sharply reduced by its war with Iran. Lloyds Shipping Intelligence Service said in London its agents in Beirut reported the pipeline had been dynamited over a length of 30 meters at Alhaisa near Tel Abbas, north Lebanon, close to the Syrian border. There was no indication of who might be behind the attack.

Mawlawi said there were 735.000 barrels of Iraqi crude oil stored in tanks at Tripoli but none of this would be exported until pumping through the pipeline resumed. Lloyds exported that the Tripoli refinery tanks were said to be full. About 150 tons of oil was lost as a result of the blast, it added.

Fighting in the 15-month-old Gulf war has badly damaged Iraq's main oil terminals in the Gulf. leaving pipelines across Syria and Turkey as Baghdad's only export outlets. The pipeline across north Lebanon to Tripoli is a spur of the Syrian line. The spur had been out of action for five years because of constant the Lebanese situation and disputes between Syria and Iraq over transit dues.

## India gets bulk of EEC aid

BRUSSELS, Jan. 4 (AFP) — The European Economic Community is to give aid worth more than \$70 million to India and developing countries in south America and southeast Asia. sources close to the European Commission said here Monday.

The largest slice of the aid will go to India. which is to get about \$47 million for the importation of fertilisers and the control of erosion. About \$14 million will go to Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN) countries — Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines. Singapore and Thailand — for various development projects.

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process automatically closes down until the arrival of the morning shift. But this has only happened once.

Shichida said one worker in a conven-

goes wrong during the night, an individual

Shichida said one worker in a conventional factory can be expected to keep an eye on two machines. During the day operation at Oshino one worker after three years training can be overseeing as many as 10. "There is more automation here therefore a worker has to be more careful, so, for greater safety, fences and gates surround the machines which are working, triggered to stop operations if anyone enters the working area." he

Meanwhile, a newspaper survey showed Monday nearly 70 percent of Japanese fear an increasing use of industrial robots will lead to higher unemployment.

The Mainichi Shimbun interviewed 3,000 persons aged over 20 and found 67 percent thought robots and office automation would lead to increased unemployment. The survey showed 23 percent expected to see no change but 50 percent felt the introduction of robots was desirable while 44 percent saw their arrival as undesirable.

### U.K. miners to vote on strike Jan. 14

LONDON, Jan. 4, (R) — The leadership of Britain's 250,000 miners Monday called on them to authorize a possible strike, threatening a conflict sure to cause unease in Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Conservative government.

A showdown with miners over a hefty pay claim would test Mrs. Thatcher's nerve and her resolve to keep the lid on wages just when she feels she is starting to win the battle against inflation. Mrs. Thatcher and her cabinet will be mindful that a previous strike by miners was largely responsible for bringing down the Conservative government of Prime Minister Edward Heath in 1974.

The new miners' leader, left-wing militant Arthur Scargill, president-elect of the National Union of Mineworkers (NUM), has already said the pay dispute is shaping into a repeat of 1974. The NUM leadership, in a special issue of the union news paper distributed to all members Monday urged them to authorize a strike "if necessary" in secret ballots Jan. 14 and 15.

The NUM negotiators need 55 percent approval but are looking for a bigger mandate in the expectation that the mere threat of a strike will be enough to force the nationalized coal industry to come up with more money.

There is no certainty the miners will go along with the NUM leaders. They have on past occasions voted against strikes recommended by the leadership. But the overwhelming election of Scargill, known as "King Arthur" to his Yorkshire colleagues, suggests some militancy among the members and the expectation he will take a tough stand to get them a better deal.

The union is demanding a pay rise of 23.7 percent — almost six times the government's recommended four percent guideline — to lift the minimum weekly pay to 100 sterling (\$185). The NUM bargaining committee has already rejected the latest 9.3 percent offer from the state-run National Coal Board. If the miners authorize a strike, Mrs. Thatcher is certain to come under pressure from within her party to find more money.

#### London stock market

LONDON Jan. 4 (R) — Equities eased in quiet trading while government bonds were little changed on balance, dealers said. At 1500 hours, the *Financial Times* index was down 7.8 at 522.6.

The strength of sterling showed an initial higher trend in both sectors but profit taking was soon in evidence after the rises posted last week, they added. Among the leaders, GEC and Plessey fell 1810 and 8p respectively.

U.S. and Canadian shares also finished lower, while gold drifted with the bullion price.

Oils were weak from the outset and BP, Shell, Sitramar and Lasmo ended with falls of between 7p and 10p. Barclays was unchanged on balance at 453 but other banks were lower. Bank of Scotland continued to react to recent sharp gains, falling 5p to 512.

Tubes, firm last week on the closure of subsidiary British Aluminium's Invergordon Smelter factory, fell 8p to 122. Grand Met, Hawker Siddeley and ICI were 4p to 6p lower while ICL traded 9p below Friday's close at 34 ex rights. Government bonds ended little change from pre-holiday levels after opening round ¼ point higher.

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#### Function County

## Dollar opens on weak note

By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, Jan. 4 -- The American dollar opened weak on the first full working day after the holidays. The immediate impact seemed to have been easing of dollar interest rates by as much as ¼ percent in some tenors although the falls averaged between 1/8 and 3/16 percent. Some easing of the international tensions over Poland also helped the European currencies, particularly the German mark, to cover some lost ground. In the local markets, rival deposit rates fluctuated widely especially in the shorter tenors and closed weaker by the end of the trading day. In London and Zurich, gold wavered at the \$399-400 per ounce levels but did not break through this

The fall of the American currency in the London markets took some operators by surprise since they had been expecting the markets to slowly get back into "operating gear" as well as not moving too fast out of line without seeing how the American markets would open. Some aggressive position taken by European dealers helped to push up the continental currencies value against the dollar and the American currency weakened further when Eurodollar interest rates fell back by midday.

One month Eurodollar deposit rates now stand at levels of 12 13/16-12 15/16 percent having dropped back from 13 1/16-13 3/16 percent levels earlier in the day. Longer term deposits remain firmer though, with the one year dollar deposit rate quoted at 14 7/16-14 9/16 percent levels although there was a drop of 1/16 percent later on in the day. Once again, money market dealers mainly attributed this to some squaring operations by dealers who had been "long" on dollars before the holidays.

In the exchange markets, the German

mark reached 2.2290 levels before averag-

ing out at 2.2320 levels by close of business This is a 200 point improvement for the mark and reflects renewed optimism that a political solution can be found to Poland's problems. The British pound continued its upward boost to reach 1.9350 at one stage in London before some profit taking pushed it down to 1.9320 levels. High U.K. interest rates were still the main attraction here. The Swiss franc improved its position to 1.7790 while the yen gained some 200 points to trade at 217.70 levels from previously quoted prices of 219.80. Even the volatile French franc picked up lost ground to trade at 5.6580 levels from previous levels of 5.70/5.69.

The European uncertainties over the dollar reflected themselves in the local markets where riyal rates came down further. One month JIBOR bid-offer rates opened at 8 14-84 percent but by midday had eased to 8-81/2 percent. The week fixed was still quoted at 61/2-71/2 percent levels - with no change over Sunday prices - but the medium term tenors came off by about 1/2 to 1/4 percent. This makes the three month tenor stand at 10-101/2 percent compared with 1014-1034 percent on Sunday. As was the case with the dollar, long term rival rates were relatively stable, with one year fixed deposit averaging at 121/4-123/4 percent levels. Dealing was extremely thin however, in the money markets and this was also the case in the exchange markets. Spot rival/ dollar rates opened at a fairly optimistic level of 3.4200-10 but quickly fell back to 3.4195-05 as the dollar weakened in

Closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce):
London 395.50
Paris 404.00

 London
 395.50

 Paris
 404.00

 Frankfurt
 400.99

 Zurich
 393.50

 Hong Kong
 403.68

#### Greece won't take over industries

ATHENS, Jan. 4 (Agencies) — Premier Andreas Papandreou Sunday announced widespread economic measures designed to help the ailing Greek economy confront growing recession and also indicated that his Socialist government did not intend to proceed with the nationalization of major private industries.

He said that key industries not already under state control would be assisted both economically and managementwise in order to conform with his Socialist's ; government policy. One of the ways, Papandreou added, was the foundation of supervisory committees consisting of workers, local authorities, the state and their company boards, which will guide the troubled indus-

He said that his Socialist administration would not nationalize key industries. However, he stated that troubled industries that were not considered worth saving through injections of new capital, would either be forced to close down or face a takeover by state controlled banks.

In a nationally-televised address, Papan-

dreou emphasized his government would welcome foreign investment and private enterprise as long as these were in the

national interest." He said foreign investment to be encouraged under the new economic reforms were those which "created new jobs, protected the environment, promoted exports and brought in new technology."

#### UAE oil output hits 1.4m bpd

ABU DHABI, Jan. 4 (AP) — The United Arab Emirates (UAE) produced crude oil at a daily average rate of 1.4 million barrels during 1981, a petroleum ministry report stated Monday.

Of the total, the Emirate of Abu Dhabi alone produced oil at an average rate of 1,060 million barrels a day, it said. The report showed that the 1981 production total was 15 percent below the 1980 rate.

Abu Dhabi's exports of crude oil during the first nine months of 1981 amounted to 304.92 million barrels, or 1.114 million barrels a day, according to the report. Japan topped the list of crude oil importers from Abu Dhabi during 1981 with a total of 17 million barrels, with France coming second with 34 million barrels.

The United States imported 25 million barrels from Abu Dhabi during the year, West Germany 23 million barrels, the Netherland 11 million, and South Korea 985,000 barrels, the report added. It said that a total of 39 countries import crude oil from Abu Dhabi, but it gave no breakdown of the whole list.

#### Talks today

## World Bank may raise fees on loans WASHINGTON, Jan. 4 (AP)—Directors suggestion is expected to be taken up later.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4 (AP) — Directors of the World Bank will vote at a closed meeting Tuesday on a recommendation by A.W. Clausen, its American president, for increases in the fees it charges to poor countries for loans to raise their living standards.

The 21 directors, representing 145

member governments, are expected to agree with no more than minor changes. Thomas Dawson, deputy assistant secretary of the treasury for developing countries, will represent the United States. The administration of U.S. President Ronald Reagan has delayed naming a director since its first choice, Wilson Smith, died in an accident last year.

Officials who asked not to be named said future loans made for as long as 50 years to the poorest countries will have to pay an annual charge of 1 percent, instead of the present 0.75 percent. The loans are used for such purposes as building roads and dams, improving schools and farming. Though the change seems small it could raise the total cost of a \$100 million loan by a million dollars or so over its life — an important sum to a poor country.

No other interest is paid on such loans, which are granted by the bank's International Development Association. Clausen has suggested reducing the maximum period to 45 years and to review them from time to time to see if they can be repaid even faster. The

#### London commodities

Gold (\$ per ounce) Silver cash (pence per ounce) 3 months Copper cash 3 months Tin cash 3 months Lead cash 3 months Zinc cash 3 months Aluminium cash 3 months Nickel cash 3 months Nickel cash Coffee January March	Closing Prices Monday 395.50 418.50 434.75 856.50 884.75 8315.00 7875.00 351.50 365.50 447.50 460.50 586.50 611.75 2825.00 2875.00 169.90 170.75 1151.00 1141.00
Coffee January	1151.00

Note: Prices in pounds per metric ton.
The above prices are provided by Saudi Research & Investment Ltd., P.O. Box 6474, Tel: 6653908,

Abu Dhabi, but it gave no breakdown of the whole list.

Oday

The IDA will also be asking a one-time 1 percent commitment fee on these loans, which it has not done up to now.

There will be a rise to 1 percent of the 0.75 percent the World Bank itself now charges as a commitment fee on loans to countries

## Zimbabwe arrests striking railmen

somewhat better off.

SALISBURY, Jan. 4 (AFP) — Zimbabwe police Monday arrested more than 100 striking railway enginemen in the fifth day of a wildcat walkout which had caused growing freight blockages and threatened to paralyze the landlocked country's exports.

The arrests, in Salisbury, in the southwestern rail center of Bulawayo and the central town of Gwelo, came on government orders after the strikes' ranks had swelled from the original 240 to more than 420.

Foreign Exchange Rates

Onoted at 7:00 p.m. Monday							
-	SAMA	Cash	Transfer				
Behraini Dinar		9.00	9.08				
Bangladeshi Taka		_	15.25				
Belgian Franc (1,000)		_	86.10				
Canadian Dollar		_	289.00				
Deutche Mark (100)		152.80	152.70				
Dutch Guilder (100)		139.80	139.70				
Egyptian Pound		3.50	3.95				
Emirates Dirham (100)		93.00	93.1 <i>5</i>				
French Franc (100)		60.30	60.20				
Greek Drachma (1,000)		\$5.00	60.30				
Indian Rupee (100)		_	37.55				
Iranian Riyal (100)		_	<u> </u>				
Iragi Dinar		6.50	_				
Italian Lira (10,000)		28.90	28.70				
Japanese Yen (1,000)		_	15.65				
Jordanian Dinar		10.15	10.11				
Kuwaiti Dinar		12.17	12.17				
Lebanesc Lira (100)		74.40	74.20				
Moroccan Dirham (100)		60.50	64.60				
Pakistani Rupec (100)		_	34.68				
Philippines Peso (100)		_	42.25				
Pound Sterling		6.60	6.59				
Qatari Riyal (100)		94.00	94.05				
Singapore Dollar (100)		. —	167.45				
Spanish Peseta (1,000)		35.00	35.65				
Swiss Franc (100)		191.50	191.30				
Syrian Lira (100)		58.70	63.50				
Turkish Lira (1,000)		_	-				
U.S. Dollar		3.429	3.422				
Yemeni Riyal (100)		75.00	74.90				
Selling Price Buying Price							
-	43,650	DU	ying Price 43,450				
Gold kg. 10 Toiss bar	5,120						
Unuce	1.380		5.070				

The above cash and transfer rates are sup-

plied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange & Commerce, Gabel St., Tel.

6420932 Jeddah.

#### JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT SHIPS MOVEMENTS UP TO 0700 HOURS ON 9TH RABI AL AWAL 1402/4TH **JANUARY 1982** Type of Cargo Arrival Agent Name of Vessel Berth 2-1-82 Contrs.Mater/Equip. S.F.T.C. Neptune 31-12-81 30-12-81 Rice/Paper/General Alsaada Lago Maldive Jade Orri Tiles/Timber/Gen 1-1-82 Baaboud Durra Glue Maru 1-1-82 M.E.S.A. Timber Saudi Luck 29-12-81 Frozen Chicken Saronic Reefer O.C.E. 2-1-82 1-1-82 Contrs/Steel/Gen. Alatas Cheung Chau A.A. **Bulk Wheat** Maria G.L. Harvesters/General El Hawi Pampana Bagged Barley 3-1-82 Algosaibi El Hawi Dobrota 3-1-82 Bagged Sugai 12 13 14 15 Pinelopi Golden Riyadh 26-12-81. Ei Hawi Contra/Stl/Ply/Gen. 28-12-81 O.C.E. Fruit El Quinto Queen of Sheeba Coffee/H. Beans/S. Seed 31-12-81 Orri 3-1-82 31-12-81 Containers Rezayat **Bulk Cement** Ionian Carrier Rolaco 18 30-12-81 **Bulk Cement** Alsabah Nandu Arrow 19 Contrs/Plv/Stl/Gen/Tem 3-1-82 El Hawi Golden Dammam 20 Bagged Wheat 27-12-81 Resurgence Express Bamaodah 21 A.A. O.C.E. Bagged Sugar Wanderer 22 29-12-81 Frozen Chicken Hilco Skier 23 24 C. Food/Stl/Cem./Gen. 1-1-82 Aliceza Vincenzia 25-12-81 Caribbean Universal Banabas Star 25 Contra/C.I. Pipes/ Attar M. Kalinowski 26 General /Ldg. Mtys Containers/General 1-1-82 3-1-82 Barber Talisman Barber 28 23-12-81 Fruit Star Asteri 30 27-12-81 MT.A. Reefer 31 1-1-82 Timber/Plywood El Hawi 38 40 41 Haj Anwer 2-1-82 Tiles/General El Hawi Brenda Poultry/Veget/Cheese 3-1-82 2-1-82 OC.E. Alaska **Bagged Barley Bamaodah** Safina-E-Rehmat 42 Timber/Steel/Bgd. 43 30-12-81 Food/General KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM SHIP MOVEMENT UP TO 0700 HOURS ON 4.1.1982/9.3.1402 — CHANGES OF THE PAST, 24 HOURS Type of Cargo Aπ. Agent Name of Ship Berth 31-12-81 Rice/Gen Barber 31-12-81 Copper Trader **Barley** SEA 3-1-82 Kapodistrias General Gulf 2-1-82 Eurosea General Gulf 4-1-82 Kasuga Maru Steel/Gen Alsaada 2-1-81 Golden Venture General Gulf 31-12-81 13 Atlas Priemer General Kanço 2-1-82 75 17 ibn Al Atheer Steel Pipes 3-1-82 Alireza Maritime Victor General SSMS 3-1-82 19 27 29 32 35 36 37 38 **Loading Pipes** Protoporos 30-12-81 Barge, Intermac-204 Robin Hood Kanoo Barley/Gen UEP 1-1-82 General Kanoo 3-1-82 Ibn Shuhaid Gen/Timber 4-1-82 Alsaada Cement silo vsl SMCM 31-12-81 **Bulk Cement** 6-12-81 Alireza Bulk Cement Ocean Lead (D.B.)

SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

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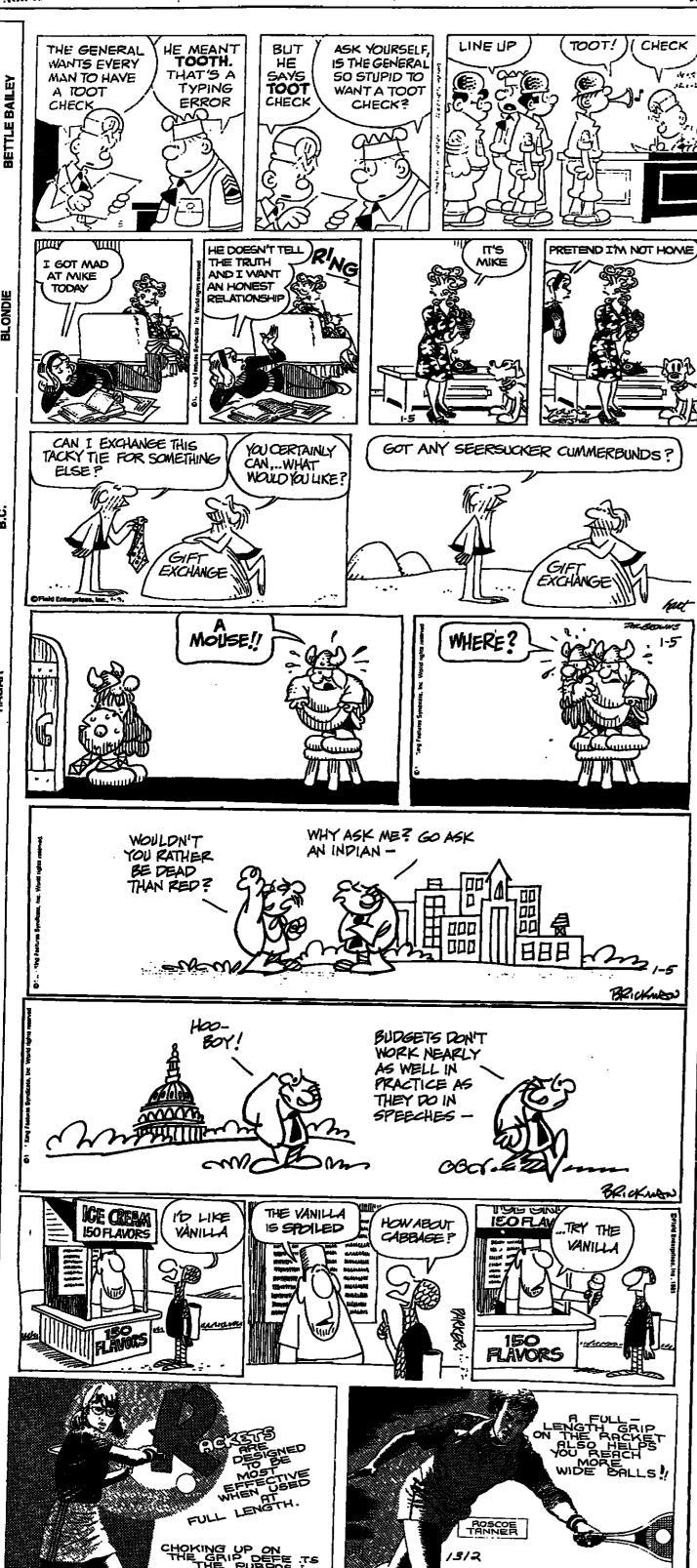
SMALL

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SMITH'S



#### Your Individual Horoscope

: Frances Drake \_ FOR TUESDAY, JANUARY 5, 1982

ARIES Though you'll accomplish (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) much in private now, you You'll meet with opporshould steer clear of ques-tionable involvements. Overtunities to generate more in-

come, but a close tie's amcome inner stress via meditabivalent attitude towards tion. financial matters may vex CANCER you. TAURUS (June 21 to July 22) A general improvement in friendly association puts a (Apr. 20 to May 20) Travel and cultural pursuits smile on your face, but a are happily emphasized, but

relative seems reluctant to work pressures may get to cooperate fully. you. Avoid altercations with LEŌ (July 23 to Aug. 22) co-workers. **GEMINI** (May 21 to June 20)

Career prospects improve now, but don't be hasty in

the state of the s

CHOKING UP ON THE GRIP DEFE TS THE PURPOS :..

making important decisions or signing papers. Balance alternatives carefully.

ROSCOE TANNER

VIRGO wh ₹ (Ang. 23 to Sept. 22) You have mixed feelings about a travel matter. Despite a nice invitation, you may become overly worried about the costs involved.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) You're timing could be off regarding an investment or property matter. Overcome indecision and take advantage of a worthwhile proposal.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Though a talk clears the air with a loved one, you may still have some doubts. Trusting others will aid in overcoming

undue suspicion. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

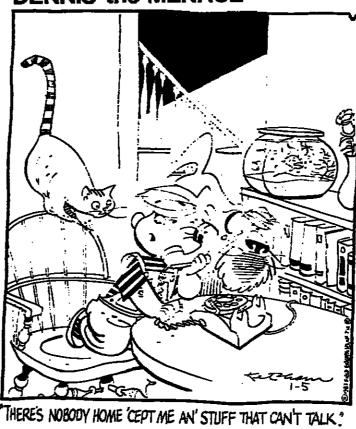
Don't let friends cause you to lose enthusiam about a work development. You have a legitimate chance to improve your overall prospects.
CAPRICORN

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Romance beckons, but don't spoil a good opportunity by being too preoccupied with your career. Relax and enjoy togetherness. AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) A secret proposal looks good, but you'll have to check the ethical ramifications. Relations with advisers may be difficult.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Though social life is happily emphasized, it's a poor time to negotiate agreements concerning business or financial matters

#### **DENNIS the MENACE**



arabneus Calendar TV Programs 9:30 Tomorrea's Program 9:35 Daily Arabic Series 10:50 The Pallisers 8:10 Jud for the Defence v:00 Marked Personal 9:30 Doris Day 19:00 World News 10:25 Butterfles 11:10 Feature Film (link with Charge). SAUDI ARABIA 4:00 Quran — Program Prev 4:15 Modern Ma DUBAI 4:15 Modern Mathematic 4:45 Children's Program 5:15 Cartoms 6:30 Religious Program 7:15 The History of Avia 7:45 English News — English Song 8:00 The Week's Seminal 9:00 Arabis News Channel 10 5:00 Quran 5:15 Religious T<u>ata</u> 5:30 Carroons hacnel (n). KUWAIT 6:00 Cartova's Series 6:30 Children's Series 7:00 Tapes and Number 7:30 Documentary Channel 2 7:00 Quran 7:05 Cartoons 7:30 Here Comes The Double 9:00 Arabic News
-- Program Preview
-- Daily Arabic Sei
-- Selected Sono 630 Documentary 8:00 Local News 8:10 The Camma 9:00 Arabic Drama 10:00 World News 10:35 Songs and Prog beckers
belows
b - Selected Song - Foreign Series Bahrain view 10:50 Wrestling Channel 4 11:10 English Film 12:30 Closedowa **QATAR** 4:00 Quran

— Religious Talk

4:20 Program Preview

4:25 Cartoons 2.00 Quran 2:15 Religious Program 4:00 Cartwors in English 4:15 Learn French 4:30 Curtus Time 5:00 Daily Arabic Series 6:00 Arabic News 6:15 Press Round-up 6:19 Religious Program 7:30 Daily Arabic Series 5:50 Arabic News DUBAI Channel 33 5:00 Children's Program 5:30 Counting and Meas 6:00 Arabic Program 6:30 Adventures of 6:00 Opran Beauty 7:00 Daily Arabic Series 8:00 Arabic News 8:35 Wrestling 7:00 Big League Socces 7:50 Islamic Horizons

8:00 Local News

Radio Jeddah

Tuesday
Opening
Holy Quran
Program Re
Gens of Gu
Light Music On Islam
Selection of Music
Light Music
The News
Press Review
Reflection on Fast

Tuesday
Opening
Holy Ouran
Program Revi
Gens of Guid
Light Music

9:00 Bouquet
9:30 The News
9:40 S. Chronicle
9:45 Life in Ramadan
9:50 Champions of Solids
10:00 Welcome
10:25 Short Story
10:30 Round & About
11:00 World of Guitar
11:15 Classical Music
11:45 A Rendezvous V
Dreams Dreams 12:00 Closedown **BBC**  Riyadh AM 1224 Khz Longueurs a onnes:

— FVI 98 Viegabertz:

— Onde Courte: 11.855
Viegabertz dans la
hande des 255m.

— Onde Vovenne: 1485
Ritcherz dans la bande

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8h05 Bonjour 8h20 Varietes 8h30 Magazine 8h45 Musique

9b00 Inform

Prese 19h45 Cloture

0600-0700 Daybreak; Regional and Topical Reports 0700-0800 The Breakfast Show: News. Informal Presentation 0800-0900 Daybreak/The

0800-0900 Daybreak/The Breakfast Show 1800 News Roundup 1830 VOA Magazine Show 1900 Special English News 1910 Special English Science and Technology Report 1915 Special English: Science in the News

1915 Special English: Science in the News
1930 Nors Music USA
2000 News Roundup
2030 Datelline
2100 Special English News
2110 Special English Science and Technology Report
2115 Special English: Science in the News
2130 Now Music USA
2200 News Roundup
2230 VOA Magazine Show
2300 Special English News
2310 Special English Science and Technology Report
2315 Music USA: Jazz
2400 VOA World Report
3400 VOA World Report

Morning Frequencies (96:09-10:00)

Meters 19.7 25.2 41.7 50.3 238 (18:09-

19.7 19.7 25.5 30.7 49.7 30.9 49.8 238

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9h10 Information

Shot Ouverture. Versets

Vacation de la Solvee du Vlard 18h00 Ouverture, Lumiere

do Programs

Rādio Riyadh

14:00 Hely Quran
14:06 Summary
14:07 Islamic Program
14:12 Melody Time
14:12 Arabic by Radio
15:10 News
15:15 From the Press
15:15 Prom the Press
15:30 Science Magazin
15:99 Program Summa
16:00 Close down
Evenlag Transmission 20:06 On Islam 20:16 Country & Western 20:46 Great Romances 21:01 Jazz Music & Songs 18h00 Ouverture, Lum sur le Coran 18h10 Musique Classique 18h15 Rives da Galfe 18h24 Musique 18h45 Verre de the 19h00 Verre de the 19h15 Poesiede Toujours 19h50 Informations, Revi

21:30 News
21:45 Daily Chronicle
Today's Diary
21:50 Alternative Medic
22:00 Concert Hall
22:45 Science Journal
23:00 Music Worlwide
13:15 15 Minute Theater
23:30 In The Quier
23:45 Today's Diary
23:48 News Headlines
23:53 Program Sommary
23:55 Holy Quran
midnight Closedown.

VOA

Tuesday .
0700 Newsdesk
0730 The French Minis
0745 Financial News
0755 Reflections
0800 World News
0809 Twenty-Four Hos
Summary Summary
0430 Network U.K.
0445 A Jolly Goud Show
0530 Thirty Minute Theater
0600 Radio Newsceel
0615 Outlook
7000 World News
0709 Commentary
0715 Sarah and Company
0745 The World Teelay
0800 World News
0809 Meridian
0809 Meridian
0840 Scotland This Week
0845 Sports Roundup
0900 World News
0909 News about Britain
0915 Radio Newsceel
0930 Nature Notebook 0845 The World Today 0900 Newsdesk 0930 Sarah and Company 1000 World News 1009 Twenty-Four Hours New

Stramary 1030 Lord of the Files 1045 Network U.K. 1100 World News 1109 Reflections 0915 Radio Newsred
0930 Nature Notebook
0940 The Farming World
1000 Outlook
1009 Stock Market Report
1033 Look Ahead
1045 Before the Rock Set in...
1100 World News
1109 Twenty-Four Hours News
Summary

1109 Reflections
1115 Europa
1130 Muscal Yearbook
1200 World News
1209 British Press Review
1215 The World Today
1215 The World Today
1230 Financial News
1240 Look Ahead
1245 Discovery
0115 Leave it to Psmith
0130 That Big Band Magic
0200 World News
0209 News about Britain
0215 Letter from London
0225 Scotland This Week
0230 Sports International
3000 Radio Newsree!
0315 The Rewards of Music
0345 Sports Roundup
0400 World News
0409 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 1130 Diversimento 1145 Wuthering Heights 1215 Three Centuries of Italian 1215 Three Centuries of Italian Opera 1245 29yh. 6th. How to Write a Short Storey, 13th. 20th. 27th. Classic Short Stories 0109 World News 0109 The World Today 0125 Sontland This Week 0130 Financial News 0140 Reflections

Radio Pakistan TUESDAY Evening Prequencies : 17910, 21755 (khz) Wavelengths : 16,74 13,96, 13,79

Wavelengths: 16.9 13.82 (neters) 7.45 Religious Progr. 8.00 News 8.10 Melodies 8.30 Literary Magazi 9.00 News 9.03 Your Doctor 9.23 Our Choice (Mu (maters)
4.30 Religious Program
4.46 Duet and Chorus
5.15 Literary Magazine
5.45 One Singer
6.00 News
6.15 Press Review
6.20 On This Day
6.25 Classical Music

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King Faisəl Street Al-Subatei Building Addas Street Al-Awali Street Al-Suhaymi Street Al-Suhaymi Street Manfouha Main Son aidi Main St

Al-Adama Street

13 Mariner Yesterday's Adame neighbor 15 I love (Lat.) 24 Lucky Lindy 31 Cake 16 Of St. Peter 16 Remunerwas one ated 17 Outer 33 Melody 18 Polynesian 25 Director Mongolian 34 Unyieldmountains Fritz god ing 27 English 19 Doze 21 Top-notch 36 Look playwright 20 French river 22 Beat it! 38 English 21 Amneris' slave 23 What a 30 European river river 22 Opinion pity! 25 Regional 26 Inlet

6 Old English

7 Glacial ridges 8 His name

"of the Lord"

bread crami

court

means

11 Dish with

14 Tibet's

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

**ACROSS** 

5 Lummox

9 Eye part

fabulist

12 Mr. Dithers'

10 Famed

wife

1 Hari

27 Criticize 28 King (Fr.) 29 Sluggish 32 Lessening 35 Short flight 37 Film Samson 38 Nucleus 39 Contributor 40 Before (Lat. 41 Nevada city 42 Submissive DOWN 1 Isinglass 2 Redolence 3 Alpine region 4 Man's name 5 Cheese ingredient

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR

LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

**CRYPTOQUOTES** 

ENJDTLB, NAH CGL VNPD KNAC KDA TJGK MSD VFA

JGQQFAX CGL. — DHXNJ SGID Yesterday's Cryptoquote: A CYNIC IS A BLACKGUARD WHOSE FAULTY VISION SEES THINGS AS THEY ARE, AND NOT AS THEY OUGHT TO BE.—AMBROSE BIERCE

# Contract 🕻

#### Only One Right Play

North dealer. Both sides vulnerable. NORTH **♠**A83 Δ3

A J 4 **◆**QJ10962 EAST **♦**J 10 9 7 **•**642 ♥765

♥J 10843

♦K73 **◆**A K **485** SOUTH ∳KQ5 ♥AKQ2 **0952** 

743 The bidding:

North East South West 1 Ф Pass 1♡ 2 🗭 Pass 3NT

Opening lead spades. Let's say you're West and

see only dummy's hand and your own. Declarer wins your spade lead with the king, East playing the deuce, and returns a club, which you win with the king. What would you play now? Actually, there's only one right play — the ten of diamonds! If you lead it, South goes down; if you don't, South makes the contract.

If declarer goes up with the ace, you score three diamond tricks and the A-K of clubs. If

declarer covers the ten with the jack, East wins with the king and returns the seven, allowing you to force out the ace. If declarer ducks the ten, so does East, and a low diamond continuation establishes the two additional diamond tricks you need to set the contract

Note that if you lead the of diamonds at trick three, South plays low from dummy and makes four notrump.

How can you be expected to know that leading the ten of diamonds is the right play? Well, look at it this way. After studying dummy, you can count eight tricks for declarer - three spades, a diamond and four clubs - and, considering the bidding, he is sure to have a ninth trick somewhere in his hand - if

you simply stand pat. If you make the "safe" lead of the ten of spades, you will unintentionally, but surely, hand South the contract! You must attack to succeed, and declarer's only possible soft spot is diamonds. You therefore exploit this possibility, hoping to find partner with the king.

For East to have the king of diamonds is by no means impossible. That's why you attack diamonds - being careful, of course, to lead the ten in case South has the nine.

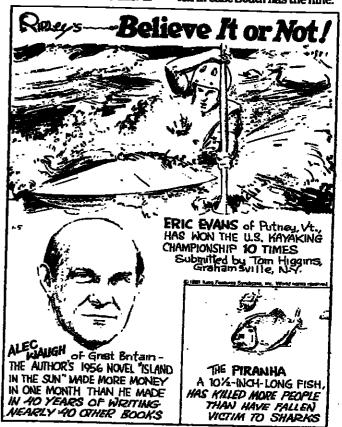
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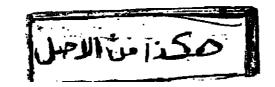
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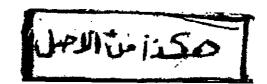
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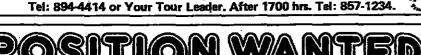


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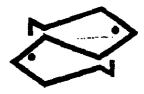
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Ethiopia promotes tourism





International

الثلاثاء ١٠ ربيع الاول ١٤٠٢هــ

60 officials surrender

PAGE 12

#### x-president of Ghana arrested George Benneh, who was in charge of land

ABIDJAN, Ivory Coast, Jan. 4 (Agencies) - Former Ghanaian President Hilla Limann, ousted in a military coup on New Year's Eve. was arrested Monday at a police road block outside the capital of Accra, Accra radio reported. The radio, monitored here, said Limann was being brought back to the capital under guard after being stopped near the town of Koforidua, 65 kms north of the capi-

The official spokesman had refused to say where Limann, a diplomat-turned-politician, was being held but one possibility had it that he was under arrest at "The Castle." as the state house in Accra is known.

It was not immediately clear how the ousted president had come to be traveling along the road leading north from the coastal capital into the country's interior. An official spokesman in Accra Sunday said Limann was

MANILA. Jan. 4 (AFP) - A brother of

Tomas Manotoc, who secretly married the

eldest daughter of President Ferdinand

Marcos last month, said Monday that a

meeting with military authorities had

improved his hopes that his missing brother

The 32-year-old golfer has been missing

since Dec. 29, when he was last seen having

dinner with Imee Marcos, whom he repor-

tedly married in the United States earlier

Before the marriage, Manotoc was

divorced from his wife Aurora Pijuan, Miss

International of 1970, but the presidential

family hold that the missing sportsman

remains married to his first wife, since

divorce is not recognized by Philippine law.

hinted Monday that she was not happy

about the reported marriage between her daughter and the golfer, but reiterated that

the Marcos family had nothing to do with

"My personal sentiments on the shocking

ncident are irrelevant. For the moment we

HARRAR, Ethiopia Jan. 4 (AP) - As

darkness falls outside the old walled city of

Harrar, the famed "hyena man," a feeder of

the wolflike local animals, appears with two

baskets of raw meat. As tourists watch, he

calls out to his eight wild charges by name.

The hyenas, their eyes glowing in the dark,

respond with shrill cries. Later, the hyena

man approached the tourists, asking for con-

tributions. Meat is getting expensive, he said,

and not enough tourists are coming to foot

Before the Ethiopian Socialist revolution

that toppled Emperor Haile Selassie in 1974,

lots of tourists came to see the hyena man in

Italian jailbreak

linked to kidnap

VERONA, Italy Jan. 4 (R) — An Italian police chief said Monday he believed a jail-

break by four women urban guerrillas was

linked with the kidnapping of American Brig.

But Pasquale Zappone, head of Verona

police, did not elaborate on why he thought

Sunday night's escape from a prison near this

city was connected with the abduction of the

general who worked at the NATO base here.

Rovigo women's prison through a hole

blasted in its main wall by a car bomb. Their

flight was covered by accomplices firing

The police chief told reporters that on Dec.

16 — the day before Gen. Dozier was kid-

napped by Red Brigades guerrillas — an

attempt was made to abduct another Ameri-

can general. Zappone said that a commando

called at the home of U.S. Air Force Gen.

Wilson Cooney, deputy commander of the

Fifth Allied Tactical Air Force Base at Vic-

NATO base in Naples and his wife refused to

answer the door, said Zappone. A van similar

to the one used in the Dozier kidnap the

following day was seen near the house, he

Gen. Dozier who was at the same meeting.

came home to Verona and was kidnapped the

next day," he said. The U.S. Embassy and

NATO spokesmen said they could neither confirm nor deny the police chief's statement

taken part in the kidnapping and murder of ex-Prime Minister Aldo Moro. Ronconi

joined Prima Linea after breaking away from

about the attempt on Gen. Cooney.

shot at the prison watchtowers,

the Red Brigades.

"Gen. Cooney stayed down in Naples but

Gen. Cooney was away at a meeting at the

machine gun bursts at guards.

enza, 55 kms east of Verona.

The four convicted guerrillas escaped from

Gen. James Dozier.

the bill.

his disappearance last week.

The president's wife, Imelda Marcos,

might still be alive.

that month.

"safe". Flight Lt. Jerry Rawlings, who heads the new ruling Provisional National Defense Council, has described the Limann civilian administration as the most disgraceful in Ghana's history.

The 34-year-old Air Force officer, son of a Scottish policeman and a Ghanian mother, handed power to the Limann administration after a previous coup in 1979. The new military rulers called on ousted leaders Sunday to surrender or be hunted down.

Accra radio, monitored in Abidjan, said that 60 former cabinet ministers and officials of the ousted civilian administration, including members of the dismissed parliament and banned political parties, had placed themselves under police protection "as

They included former Foreign Minister Isaac Chinebuah and Finance Minister

must all concentrate our prayers and efforts

on saving a human life whatever his political

affiliation", Mrs. Marcos said in her first

official statement since the story broke four

The mysterious disappearance has

caused a bitter war of words between the

Marcos family and the opposition-linked

Manotocs, who have been quoted as saying

they think Imee's family may have had

something to do with their son's disappear-

Ricardo Manotoc, who saw investigators

with his lawyer Roger Panotes, turned over a specimen of his brother's latest signature,

and a photo copy of the ransom note allegedly written by the golfer after talks

The ransom note sought amnesty for the

kidnappers, release of four political prison-

ers said to be high-ranking officials of the Communist Party of the Philippines, and a

ransom of 20 million pesos (about \$2.5 mil-

tion). Manotoc's counsel said the Manotoc

family wanted to show their cooperation

this old southeastern Islamic city. But after

the revolution and the 1977 Somali invasion

of the nearby Ogaden region, the tourists

A year ago, however, the pro-Soviet gov-

ernment of Lt. Col. Mengistu Haile Mariam

launched a new policy to promote tourism.

Now, visitors are slowly returning to this land

where the Queen of Sheba once held court.

the government has embarked on a major

hotel-building and transport expansion prog-

ram to increase the number of tourists with

all the tourists it can handle, mainly from

Saudi Arabia, North Yemen, West Germany,

At the moment Fisseha said, Ethiopia has

One indication of the government's com-

mitment to the tourist industry was Men-

gistu's decision three months ago to release

two top tourism officials under Haile Selas-

sie, imprisoned for more than seven years,

Before the revolution, Ethiopia had about

80,000 tourists a year, including delegations

to various conferences. Tourism officials said

they could probably handle between 500 and

There are no figures available on the

number of tourists who visited Ethiopia in

1981. But Fisseha said the government took

in nearly 11 million birr in foreign currency

(about \$5.5 million), from visitors during the

NICOSIA, Cyprus, Jan. 4 (AP) — West German Socialist leader Willy Brandt

speaking here Monday warned the world

against ignoring the problem of Cyprus,

divided since the Turkish intervention in

is that if the international and European

community ignore the Cyprus problem they

will be acting against interests with a more

general meaning," Brandt declared in an

Brandt's address came on the tenth day of a visit to Cyprus during which he also con-

ferred separately with Cyprus President Spyros Kyprianou and Foreign Minister

address to the Cyprus Parliament.

What I have come to realize most clearly

badly needed hard currency.

Switzerland and the United States.

and give them back their old jobs.

750 tourists a day now.

first six months of the year.

1974.

Nicos Rolandis.

Tourism commissioner Fisseha Geda said

and willingness to help in the search.

with his kidnappers.

stopped coming.

and fuel affairs under Rawlings and later finance and economy minister in Limann's government. In a separate development apparently

aimed at giving a general feeling of normalization four days after the coup, the radio announced that the night curfew was being cut by three hours and would run from 8 p.m. to 5 a.m.

Informed sources reached in Accra said the capital was calm with no looting or shooting. Radio Accra earlier said the ruling council had frozen the assets of ex-President Limann. his ministers, members of parliament and officials of the former ruling People's National Party and their families.

Rawlings has promised a "holy war" against corruption and charged the previous government with denying basic human rights during its two-year rule. His coup appeared a carbon copy of 1979 when he also declared war against corruption, froze assets and ordered officials to report to police.

The only officials so far named in his administration are Brig. Gen. Nunoo Mensah, who was made army chief of staff, and Brig. Gen. Arnold Quainoo, made army commander. Both were retired by Limann

Rawlings and the ruling PNDC have banned political parties, suspended the constitution and abolished parliament. Rawlings said the action was "a revolution, not a coup," and was intended to root out corruption that has been plaguing the country for more than 10

quently expelled.

than 10 persons died during last Thursday coup, but it is not clear whether they were soldiers or civilians.

asked all former members of the dissolved parliament who had obtained salary advances to refund them to the government by noon Wednesday. adio said the Trade Union Congress

(TUC) had decided to convene a special emergency executive board meeting in Accra on Wednesday to consider appropriate steps in connection with the revolution. Representatives of councils of labor from the nine regions and all regional TUC secretaries are also

#### S. Africa raids Angola 100 times

African Air Force carried out 100 bombing raids on Angola and more than 1,600 reconnaissance flights between January and November 1981, Angolan President Jose Eduardo Dos Santos said Monday in a message broadcast by the official ANGOP news

and Kuanda Kubango, Dos Santos said.

In the biggest operation which began Aug. 23, Pretoria used more than 11,000 men, 90 helicopters and other aircraft and 106 armored vehicles, together with artillery and surface-to-surface missiles, the president

when he took over in 1979.

years.

Meanwhile, the radio reminded all resident non-Ghanaians that the country's laws reserve certain sectors of the economy like retail trade and the purchase and export of cocoa, coffee, peanuts, cola nuts and groundnuts for Ghanaian citizens only.

These laws were passed in 1969 under the civilian administration of Dr. Kofi Busia in an attempt to increase job opportunities for Ghanaians. A large number of West African aliens from neighboring countries was subse-

A military spokesman has said no more

Accra radio reported that the PNDC has

to attend the meeting.

The TUC advised all workers not to panic and to resume normal work. Accra radio also reported that demonstrations of support for the PNDC continued Monday in the capital.

LUANDA, Jan. 4 (AFP) - The South

agency. South Africa had also prepared 67 troop operations and launched 53, mainly against the southern Angolan provinces of Cunene



SHOCKING: Power company workers in Long Beach. California, lower the body of a teenager who was electrocuted when he climbed a power pole to retrieve a remote-controlled model glider that became entangled in the wires Sunday. The youth remained atop the pole for 45 minutes, until power could be shut off. Efforts to revive him on the ground were unsuccessful.

Hoax suspected

## Dozier in Verona, call claims

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands, Jan. + (AP) - An anonymous telephone caller told the Associated Press bureau here Monday that kidnapped U.S. Brig. Gen. James Dozier was being held in a cellar near his home in Verona. Italy.

A spokesman for the Amsterdam police said he was "inclined to believe the call was a hoax." adding that this was the first report of a claim in the Netherlands concerning the Dec. 17 kidnapping. The caller, who spoke accentless Dutch, did not identify himself and hung up after saying: "Dozier is being held in a cellar behind the street where he lives."

Police in Verona, Italy, who are conducting the investigation into the kidnapping, said it was impossible for them to judge whether the call was authentic. "It could be true, it could be a hoax." said an official of the antiterrorist police who asked not to be identiffed. "Dozier may be held in Verona or far away. We are doing our best to find him."

Meanwhile, Judith Dozier, the wife of the kidnapped General, asked Sunday to be hypnotized to help her recall repressed memories of the night of the abduction, the Italian news agency Ansa said.

A hypnotist from the NATO base in nearby Vicenza went to Mrs. Dozier's home, Ansa said. NATO officials at Verona and Vicenza had no immediate comment on the

Dozier, 50, the highest ranking American at the NATO headquarters here, was kidnapped Dec. 17 by armed men posing as

and chained to a chair in her kitchen. The Red Brigades claimed responsibility for the attack but have not made demands for the general's release.

Mrs. Dozier has given police descriptions of the kidnappers but Ansa said she hopes she can give a more detailed account if she undergoes hypnosis.

The Italian Government has repeatedly said it will refuse to negotiate or offer concessions to the Red Brigades.

Some reporters suggested the reward offered by Dozier's "friends" might be considered a concession to members or sympathizers of the Red Brigades who had information about the kidnapping. An official said investigators hope it will encourage any one who, for example, rented an apartment to members of the Red Brigades to give information to police.

A Verona prosecutor. Guido Papalia, said the reward might encourage members of the Red Brigades to turn state's evidence. "The money will be given to people who collaborate." Papalia told Italian reporters. "The important thing is to have the collaboration."

#### Sihanouk arrives in China for talks

PEKING, Jan. 4 (AFP) - Former Cambodian head of state Prince Norodom Sihanouk arrived here Monday for talks with leading Chinese officials. The prince's arrival in the Chinese capital came at a time of dissension among the anti-Vietnamese Cambodian factions over proposals for a coalition to combat the Heng Samrin regime in Phnom Penh.

The Khmer Rouge have indicated opposition to an ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) proposal that they join supporters of Prince Sihanouk and the forces of one-time Premier ier Son Sann in a "loose coalition" which could be dissolved once general elections were called after a withdrawal of Vietnamese troops.

The ASEAN (Philippines, Singapore, Malaysia. Indonesia and Thailand) nations made the proposal after talks among the three factions aimed at forming a coalition government faltered. Prince Sihanouk said recently that he hoped to meet Khieu Samphan, president and prime minister of the Khmer Rouge regime ousted from Phnom Penh in January 1979, during his stay in China.

He also said he hoped to have talks with top Chinese officials, including Chinese strongman and party Vice Chairman Deng Xiaoping.

Prince Sihanouk, who spent the past six months in southern France, was greeted at the airport by Vice Premier Ji Pengfei. director of the party international liaison department, and Han Nianlong, deputy foreign minister in charge of Asian affairs.

Good Morning

By Jihad Al Khazen

A different kind of logic. Like that of the wife who tells her husband: Go buy yourself a wig. Your bald patch is showing my age!

And like those friends of the man who fears traveling by air, because of all the hijackings he hears about. They tell him that air travel is statistically still by far the safest form of travel. That he should go to it without worry, the chance of a mishap being no more than one in a million.

The man is not convinced so he keeps complaining. They then present him with the perfect solution. Go into an airplane armed with a bomb. You'll be perfectly safe then as statistics show that the chance of two mad bombers meeting in a plane is no more than one in a billion.

But women tend to excel in this kind of logic. For once, standing behind a couple n bank. I heard the woman say to the clerk: We would like to open a joint account please. In my name!

Or that young woman who said she doesn't want to get married to a young fool who thinks life a bowl of cherries. She wants someone who has experienced the full tragedy of life. Ah, says her friend, You mean you want to marry a widower or a divorced man.

And, finally, there's the child who was asked at school: "What will you want to do when you're mummy's age?" To which she replied, "start dieting, of course..." Translated from Asharq Al -Awsat

#### Y ugoslavia to close down nine missions

BELGRADE, Jan. 4 (R) Yugoslavia is closing nine diplomatic missions abroad and reducing staff at seven others from the beginning of this year as part of government austerity measures, the Foreign Ministry has said: The cuts are aimed at saving \$2.36 million.it

The government is closing temporarily Yugoslav embassies in South Yemen. Madagascar, Senegal, Singapore, Cameroon, Ivory Coast and Costa Rica, as well as its consulate general in Geneva and an information center in Cologne. West Germany, the ministry said.

Staff will be reduced at seven other embases and consulates an scale down the size of its missions in a number of international organizations, such as the United Nations Cultural Organization (UNESCO), the ministry said.

### France names envoy to U.S. PARIS. Jan. 4 (AFP) — Bernard

Vernier-Palliez, recent head of the stateowned Renault car factory. France's biggest industrial enterprise, has been appointed French ambassador to Washington, the Foreign Ministry annouced here Monday.

Vernier-palliez, who is aged 63, served in the French resistance during World War IL then entered Renault in 1945, where he has spent his entire career. His five-year term as the firm's president ended Dec. 31. In Washington, he succeeds carrer diplomat François Lefebvre de Laboulaye, himself born in the U.S. capital and partly educated

Recently the government appointed veteran Socialist journalist Gilles Martinet, as ambassador to Rome.

From page one.

## Al-Sheikh said that, like other universities of the Kingdom, the IMISIU strives to pro-

duce a generation of preachers, thinkers and scholars. He added that the divine faith is in need of those who could defeat the enemies. but this could be achieved only with the preparation of men who have benefited from the springhead of the faith of worthy ancestors. He said that, what the leaders of the country are trying to achieve, is the pledge taken by the two great Imams Muhammad ibn Saud and Muhammad ibn Abdul Wahhab to work for the religion of God. Al-Sheikh was followed by Dr. Al-Turki

who said that the university welcomes the pioneer of the educational renaissance and a leader who dedicated most of his labor to reinforce the pillars of education in the country. In the person of the crown prince, the university today welcomes a man who has revived the traditions of the ancestors in assessing the value of education.

Turki said that the university concerns itself with an education that emphasizes human being's freedom, righteousness. straightforwardness and worship of the Creator. He reaffirmed that the university could not have been able to carry out its message without the limitless support from the government.

Reviewing the establishment of the university. Turki said the Faculty of Sharia was the first to have been set up 30 years ago. It was later followed by other faculties, higher institutes and research centers.

Turki said the university this year has 7.082 students at the university stage and 19,307 students at other academic institutes.

#### Accompanied by Kyprianou, Brandt made a brief visit to the heavily fortified 'green line" that splits the capital. Nicosia. and divides the government-controlled part of the island from the Turkish-occupied Looking through binoculars from inside a

the Turkish side of the line, similar in many

A massive search has failed to trace the four women, members of the Prima Linea (front line) guerrilla group, who escaped Sunday in a waiting car as other guerrillas One of them is Susanna Ronconi, 30, a bunker. Brandt watched armed troops on former Red Brigades leader alleged to have

> places to the wall dividing the German capital. Berlin. The human and economic aspects of the

Brandt warns world against ignoring Cyprus issue Cyprus problem are anything but known, as well as they should be, everywhere... and from this viewpoint I wish to advise friends. and the governments of the states of my own world, under no circumstances to try to live ignoring the Cyprus problem." Brant said in his address

Shortly before he adressed the extraordinary session of parliament, held in his honor, . Brandt also answered questions during a news conference.

Speaking in English to local and foreign newsmen Brandt said: "I got the impression there is a need to remind several agencies abroad, in the international community and especially in Europe, to remind these factors of their responsibility for the unsettled problem of Cyprus.

Not only because there is this responsibility, but also because I believe it is in their own interests, of the international community and especially of the European community, to help, if they can, to get the Cyprus problem solved,"

Brandt denied press reports he had come to Cyprus to act as a mediator. "I am just a friend," who is ready to help any way possible to bring about a settlement, he said. Drawing a parallel between divided Germany and divided Cyprus, Brandt told

the assembled Cypriot parliamentarians. many of them refugees from the Turkish-occupied part of the island, that he himself as a German politician "faced in depth the consequences of occupation and partition as the problems of refugees, human needs and adversity. Yet I am not in a position to claim that I

have a formula that can eliminate these problems." he added. "Your situation and that of my country are not similar. Yet in both cases, it is undeniable that there are no desperate situations, at least as long as one does not tend to accept them as such." Brandt told the press conference the best

procedure for a settlement of the Cyprus problem is the continuation of the protracted peace talks between the Greek and Turkish Cypriot sides that have been going on inconclusively and intermittently since

Asked about his personal evaluation following his separate talks with Kyprianou and Denktash and his contacts with ordinary people on both sides of the dividing line. Brandt said he felt there was "accumulated mistrust and lack of confidence." Only if some more confidence is regained is there a reasonable chance (for a settlement), but I am not too optimistic."

حكدا من الاصل